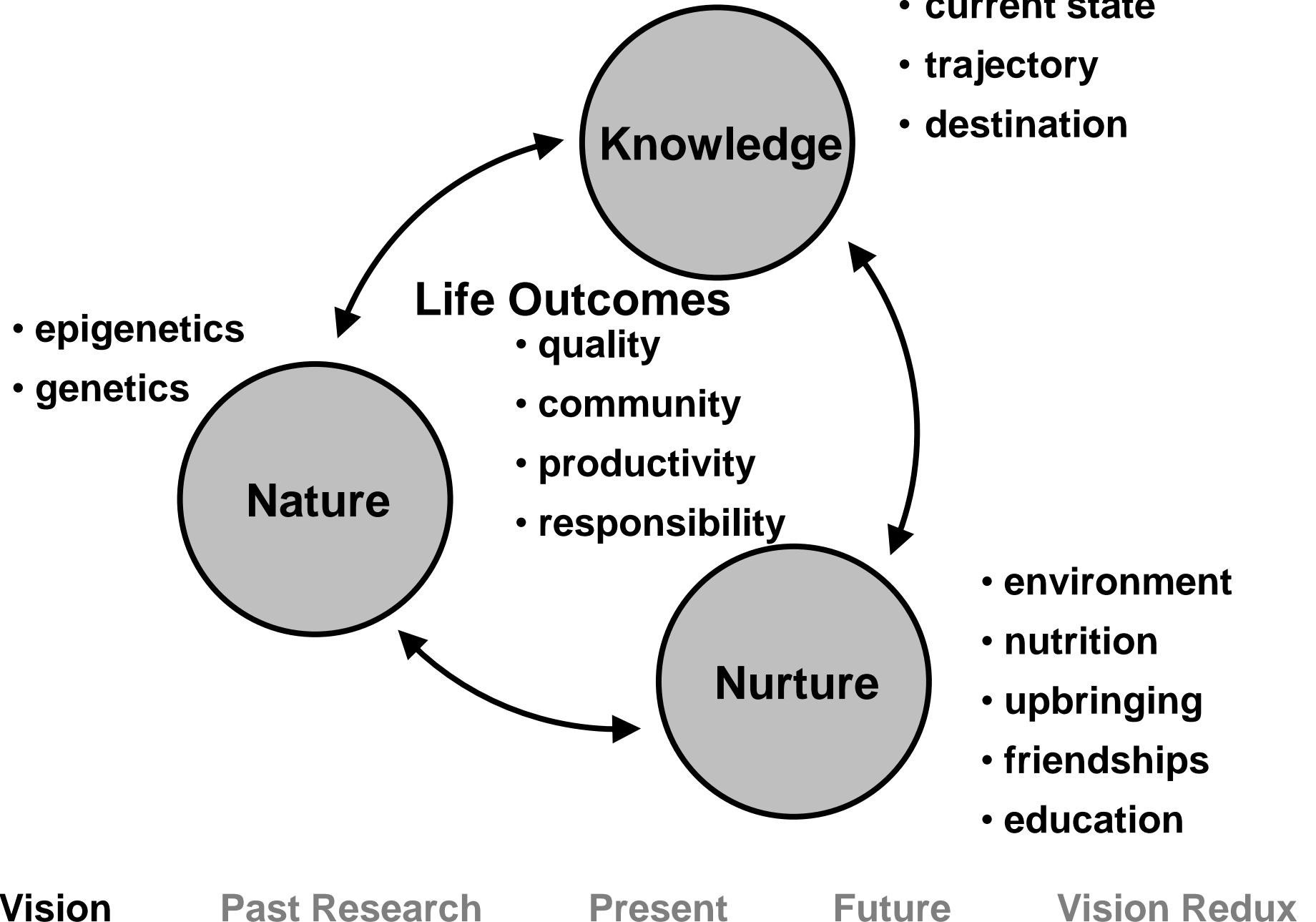


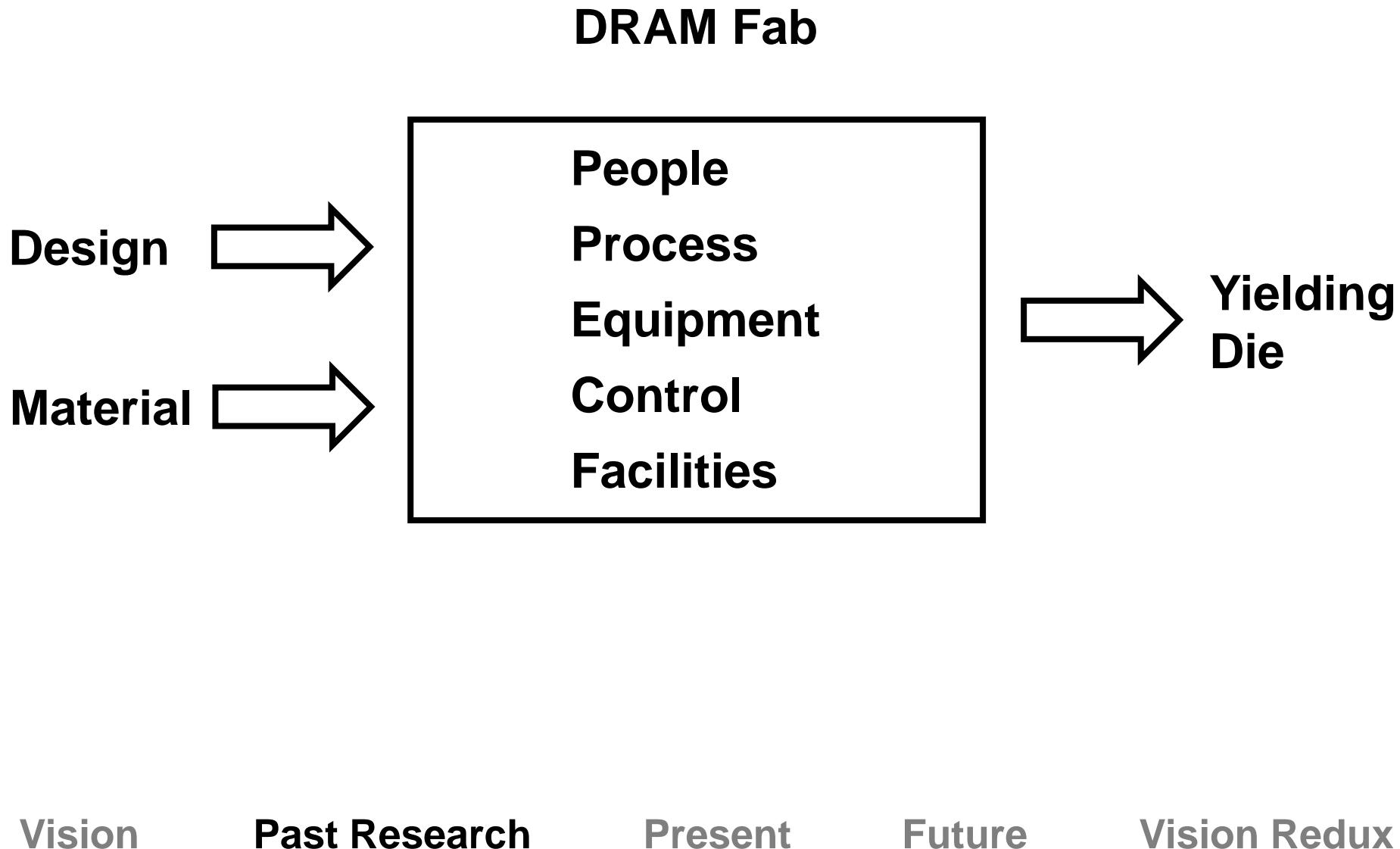
Toward Advanced Applications with Biointerface Technologies

Peter J. Gilgunn, PhD

² The 3 “N”s



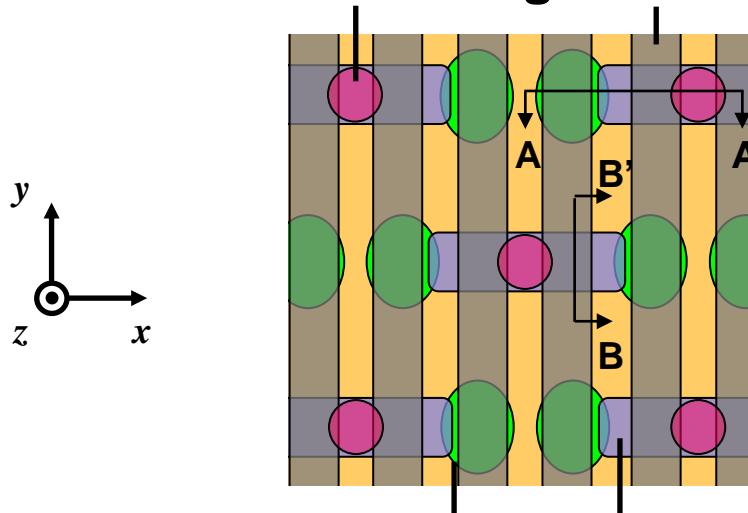
Process and Equipment Control



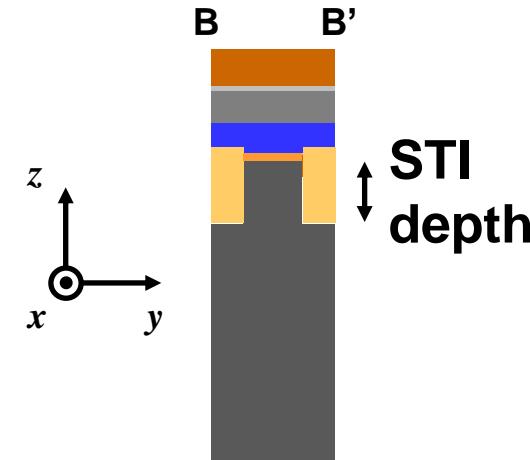
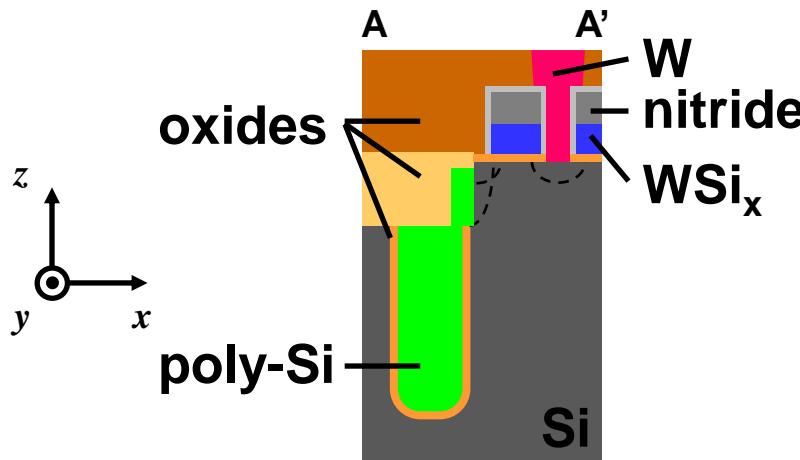
Process and Equipment Control

Shallow Trench Isolation (STI) Depth

bit contact gate conductor



deep trench active area (AA)



Vision

Past Research

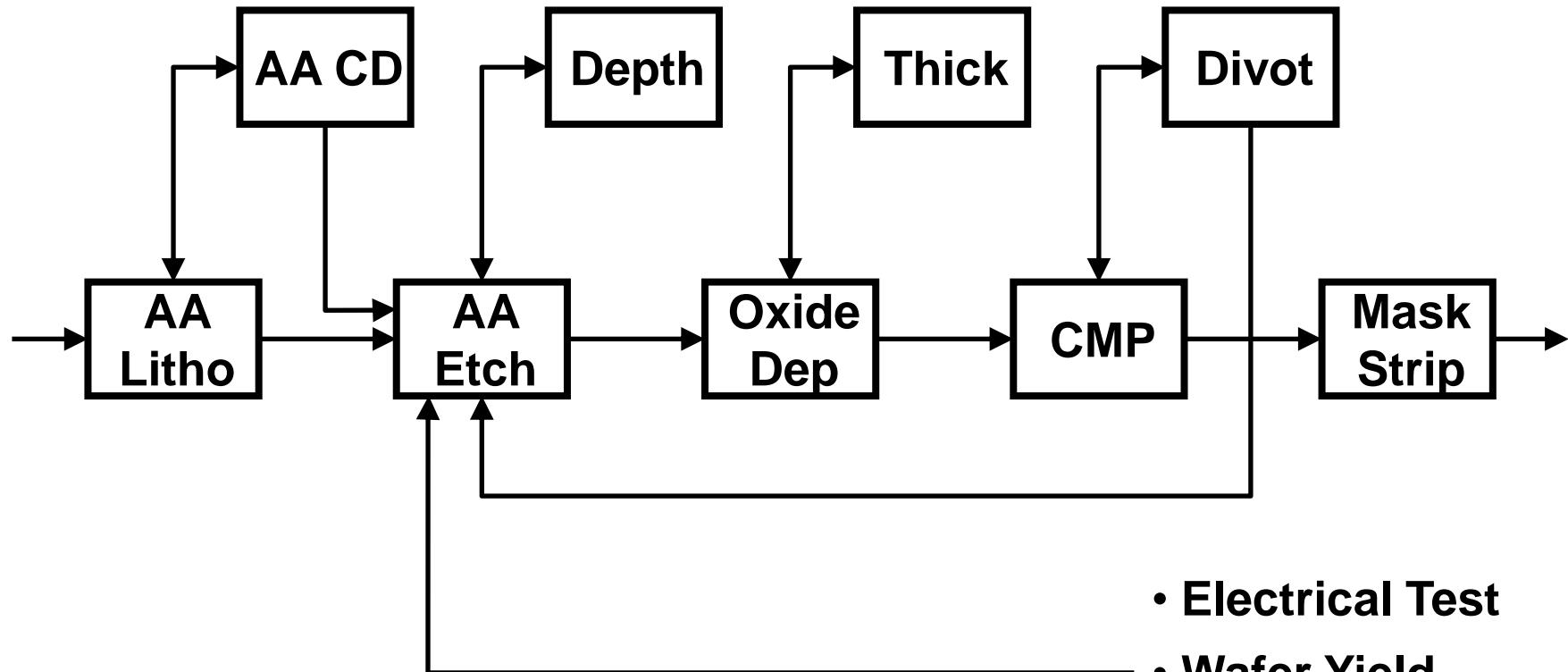
Present

Future

Vision Redux

Process and Equipment Control

Shallow Trench Isolation (STI) Depth

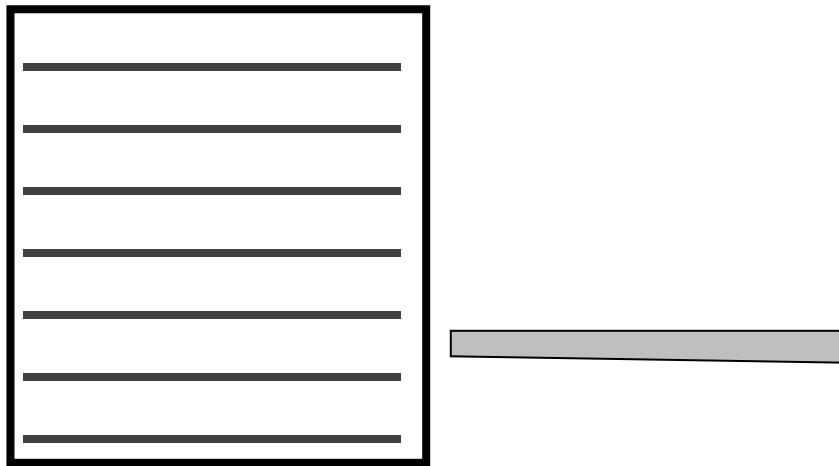


Gilgunn et al., Sematech AEC/APC XV, Colorado Springs, 2003

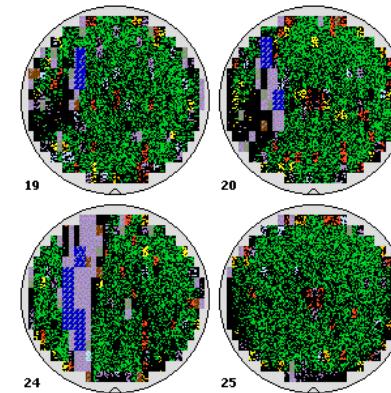
Acoustic Detection of Circuit Damage

- 11,000 wafers per week through each unit process
- If 3 chambers → ~ 525 wafers per day per chamber
- Undetected equipment faults rack up huge losses fast

Wafer Cassette



**Robotic Contact Causes
Scratches ...**

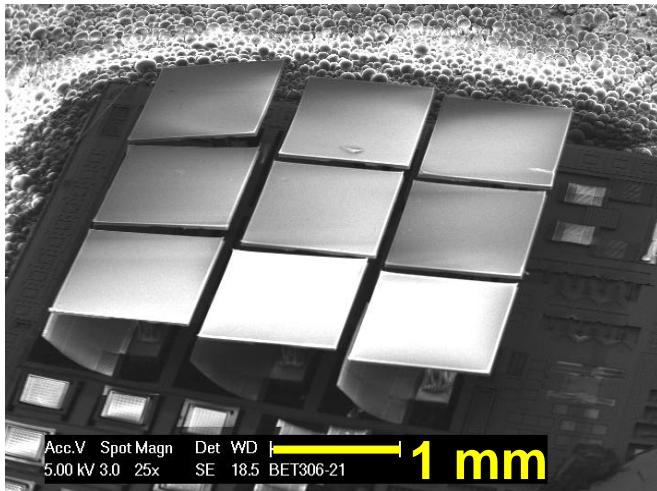


**and Scratching Makes
Noise**

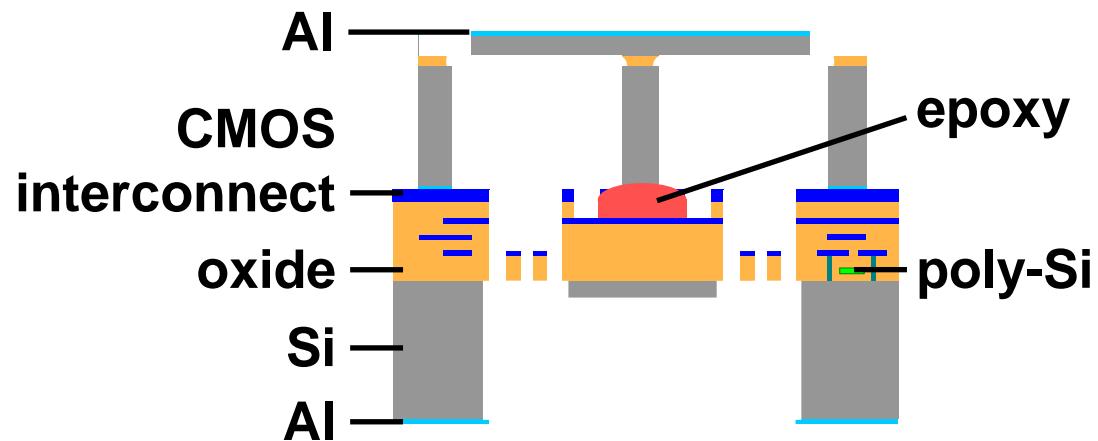
Gilgunn, US Patent No. 6,957,581, Ass. Infineon Technologies, Richmond, VA, Oct. 2005

Electrothermal Micromirrors

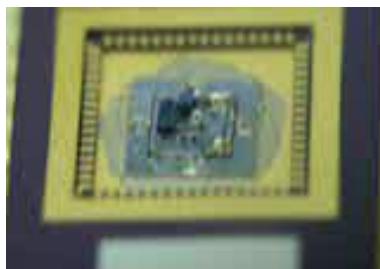
1 mm Pitch, 3 x 3 Array



SOI-CMOS-MEMS



- Optical communications, ranging, imaging, scanning



Gilgunn and Fedder in *Hilton Head 2008*

Vision

Past Research

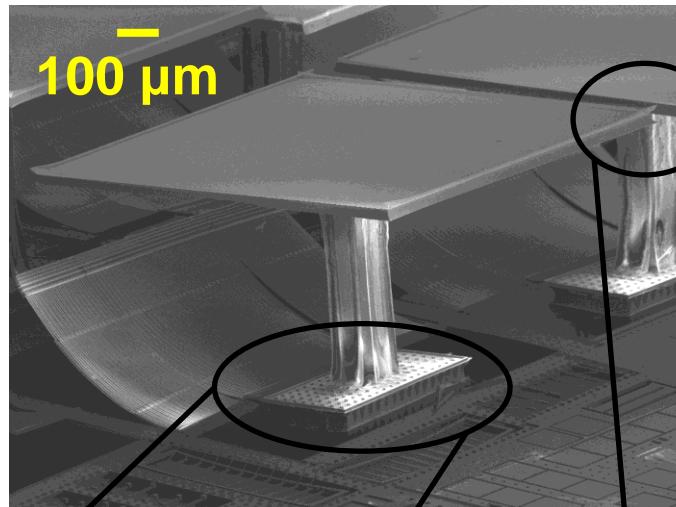
Present

Future

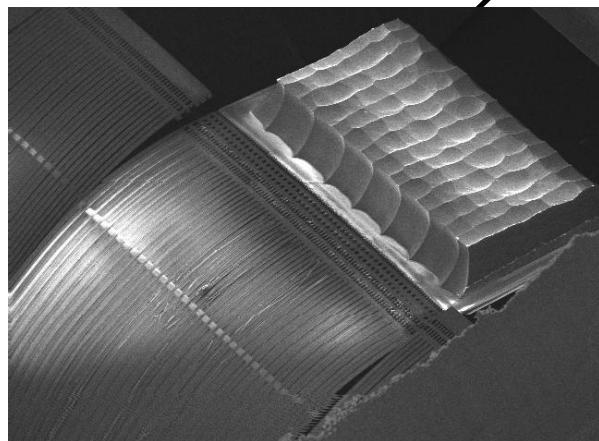
Vision Redux

Electrothermal Micromirrors

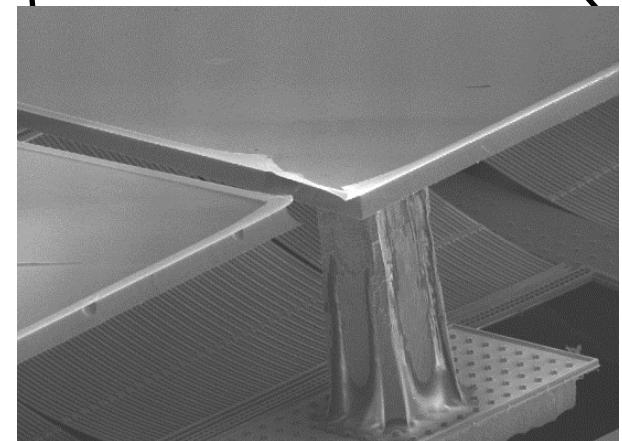
Single Pixel



ARDEM



Etch Heating



Vision

Past Research

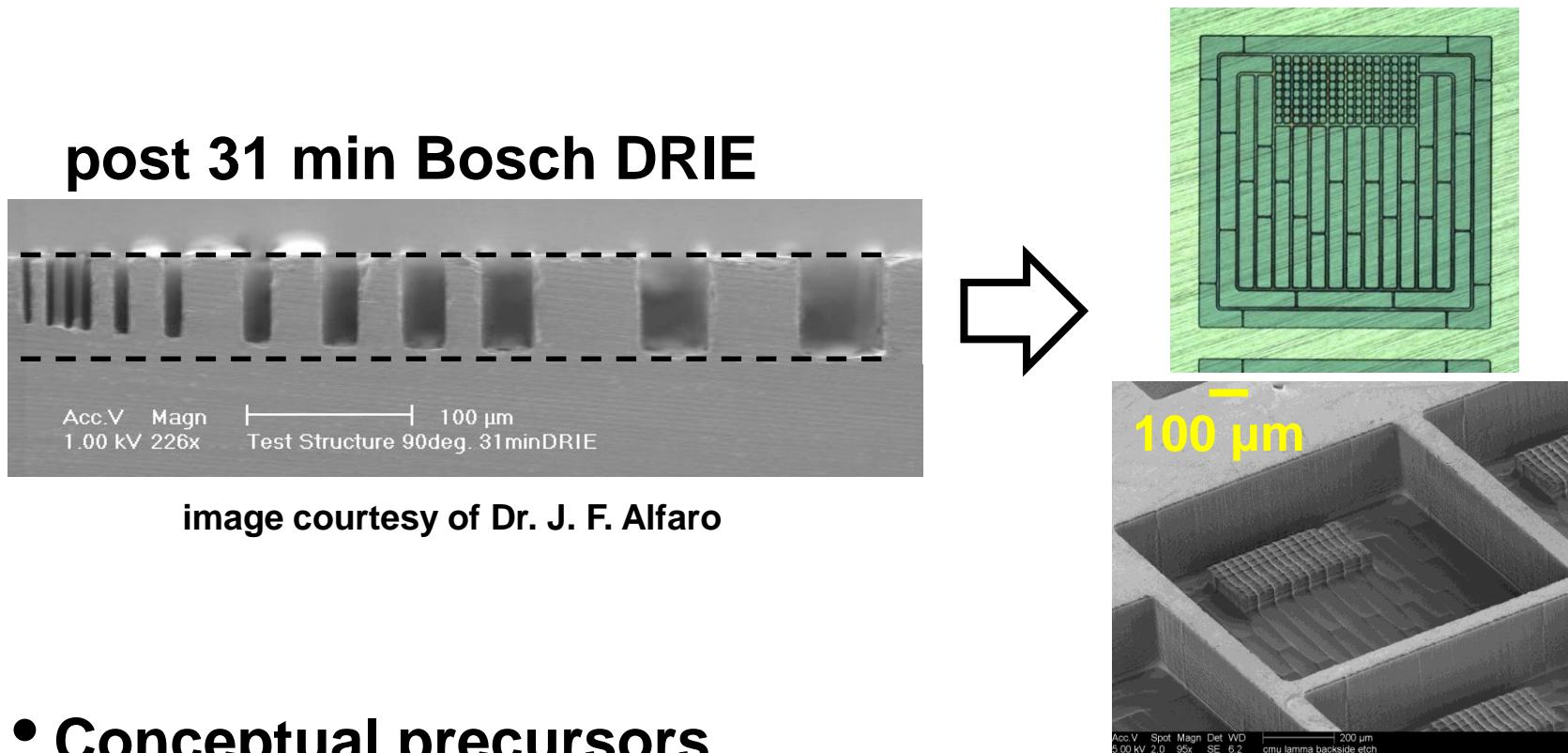
Present

Future

Vision Redux

Aspect Ratio Dependent Etch Modulation

- Etchrate varies with feature aspect ratio (depth/opening)
- Apply as design tool for 3D structure with single mask



- Conceptual precursors

- Uniformity control - Kiihamaki et al., *Sens. Act. A*, 2000
- Feature generation - Chou and Najafi, in *MEMS 2002*

ARDEM Model

- ARDE – feature conductance

↳ Coburn and Winters, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 1989

- Macroloading – area load

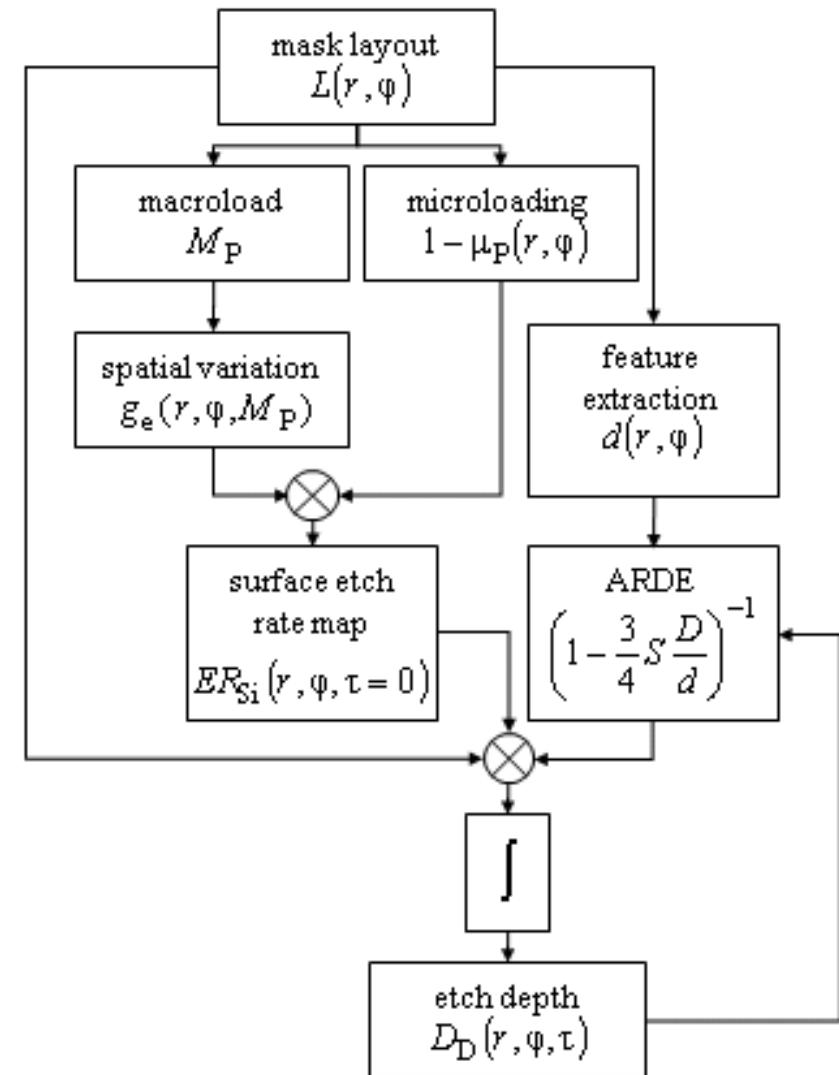
↳ Mogab, *J. Electrochem Soc.*, 1977

- Microloading – local variation

↳ Hill et al., in *Hilton Head 2004*

- Spatial variation – equipment

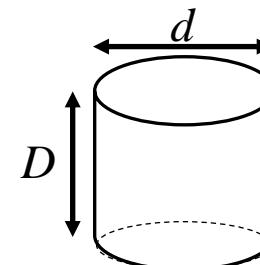
↳ Taylor et al., *J. Electrochem. Soc.*, 2006



ARDE

- Coburn and Winters model, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 1989

$$ER(D/d) = \frac{ER(0)}{1 - S\left(\frac{1}{K} - 1\right)}$$



$$A_0 = \frac{\pi d^2}{4}$$

$$H_0 = \pi d$$

↳ **D = depth**

↳ **S = reaction probability**

↳ **K = vacuum conductance correction factor**

↳ **d = characteristic dimension**

$$\frac{1}{K} - 1 = \frac{3}{16} A_0 \int_0^D \frac{H(z)}{A(z)^2} dz$$

→

$$d_c = \frac{4D}{A_0} \left(\int_0^D \frac{H(z)}{A(z)^2} dz \right)^{-1} = \frac{4A_0}{H_0}$$

- **characteristic dimension d_c - basis for ARDEM mask**

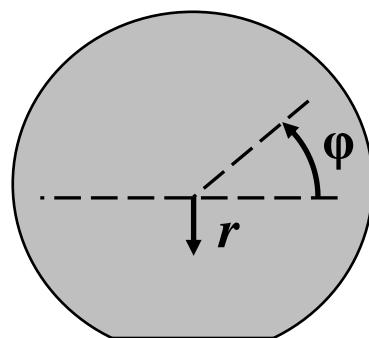
Dushman c. 1930 and *Scientific Foundations of Vacuum Technique*, 1962

ARDEM Test Structures

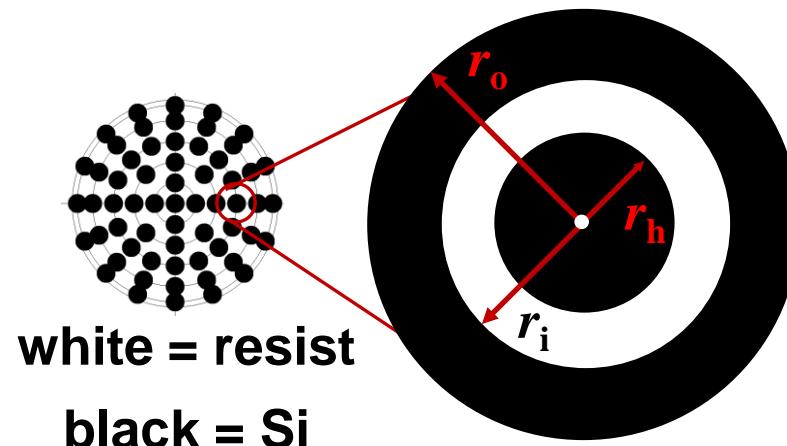
- Surface etchrate modeling
- Empirical macroloading and spatial variation

$$g_e = f(r, \varphi, M_p)$$

Wafer Plan View



Donut Test Structure Pattern



ARDEM Test Structures

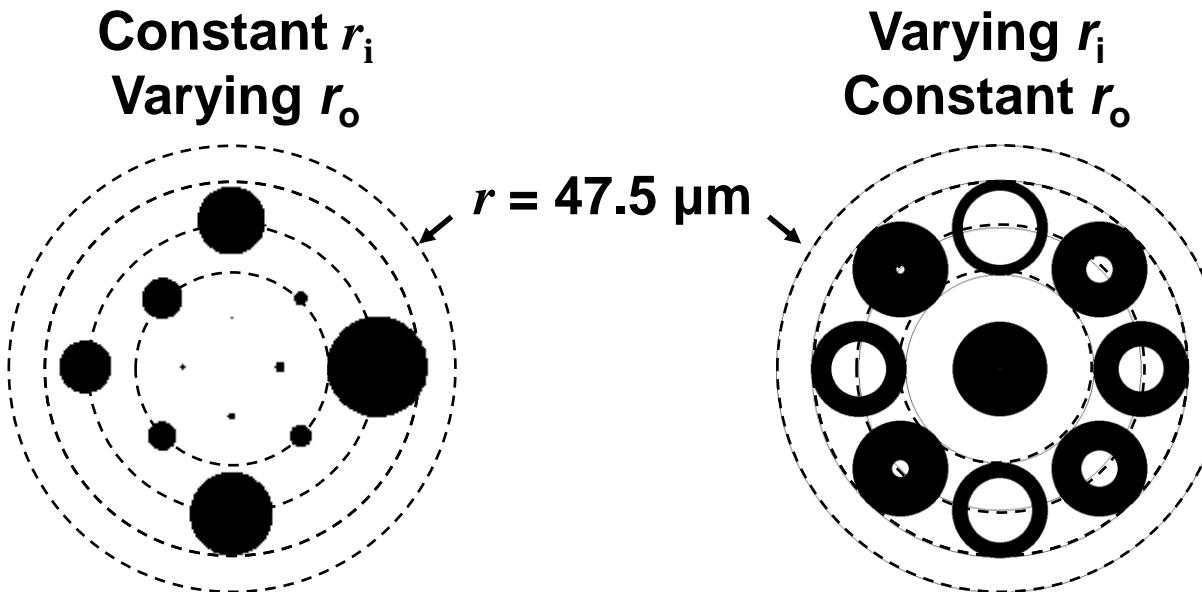
- Surface etchrate modeling
 - ↳ Semi-empirical microloading

$$\mu_P(r, \varphi) = W(r, \varphi) \otimes L(r, \varphi)$$

$$W(r, \varphi) = \frac{a}{r}$$

Hill et al., in *Hilton Head 2004*

Constant $r_h = 50 \text{ } \mu\text{m}$



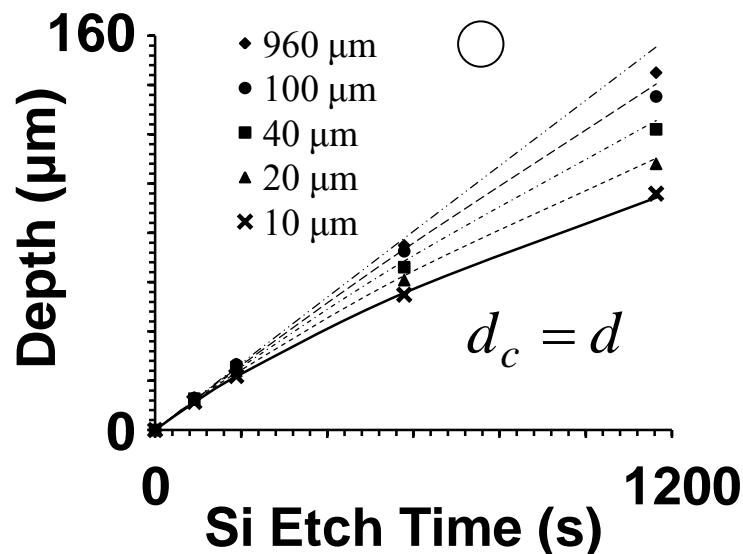
$$\mu_{P,\text{donut}}(0,0) = 2\pi a r_h + 2\pi a(r_o - r_i)$$

ARDEM Unified Model

$$ER(r, \varphi) = L(r, \varphi) \cdot g_e(r, \varphi, M_p) \cdot (1 - \mu_p(r, \varphi)) \left[1 - \frac{3}{4} S \frac{D}{d_c} \right]^{-1}$$

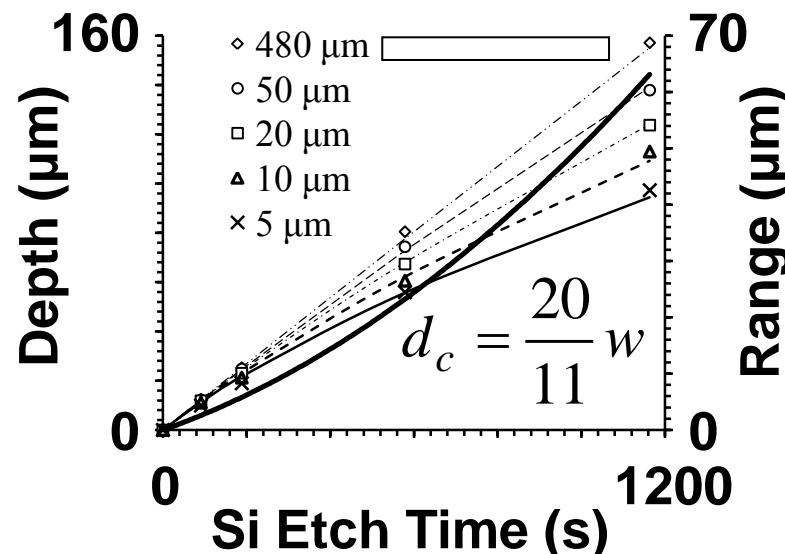
$$D(r, \varphi, \tau) = \left[\frac{8d_c}{3S} g_e (1 - \mu_p) \tau + \left(\frac{4d_c}{3S} + t_{\text{mask}} \right)^2 \right]^{0.5} - \left(\frac{4d_c}{3S} + t_{\text{mask}} \right)$$

Hole Measured cf. Model



- LSR fit using $S = 0.24$

Trench Measured cf. Model

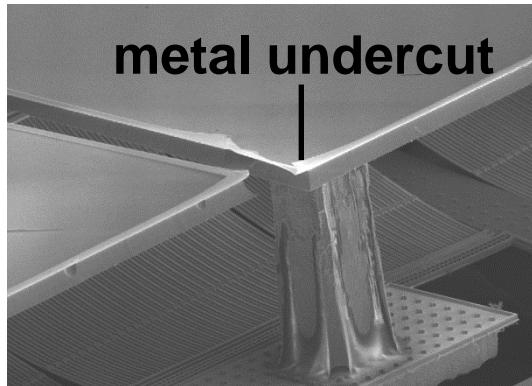


- Better than 10% match

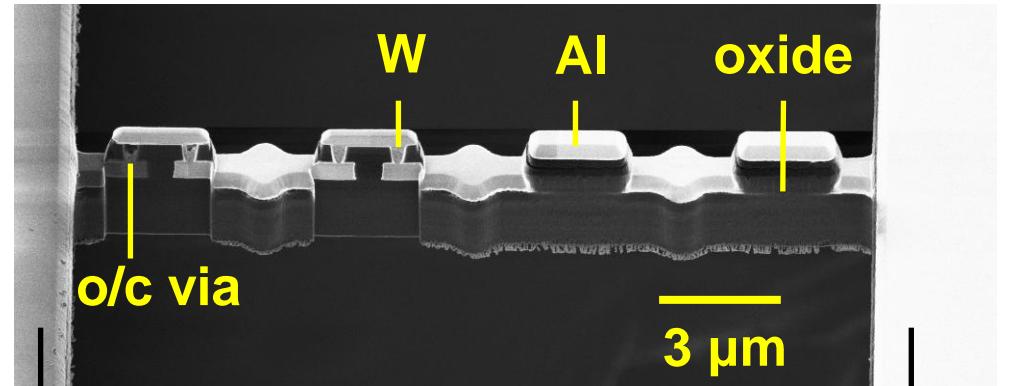
Gilgunn et al., *J. Vac. Sci. A*, 2010

DRIE Selectivity and Anisotropy Loss

Anisotropy Loss



Selectivity Loss W/Si



suspended
plate

anchor

- DRIE passivation is essentially a condensation process
- Temperature drives selectivity loss

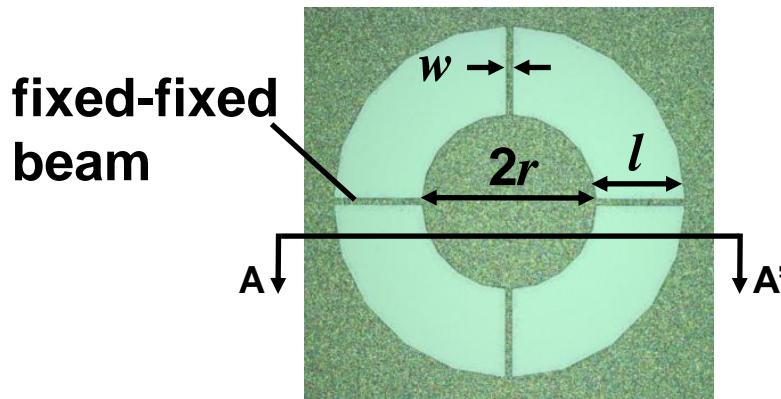
$$S_{\text{Si-TiW}} = \frac{ER_{\text{Si}}}{ER_{\text{TiW}}} = \frac{A_{\text{Si}}}{A_{\text{TiW}}} \exp\left(\frac{E_{\text{A,TiW}} - E_{\text{A,Si}}}{k_B T}\right)$$

As $T \uparrow$ $S_{\text{Si-TiW}} \rightarrow \frac{A_{\text{Si}}}{A_{\text{TiW}}}$

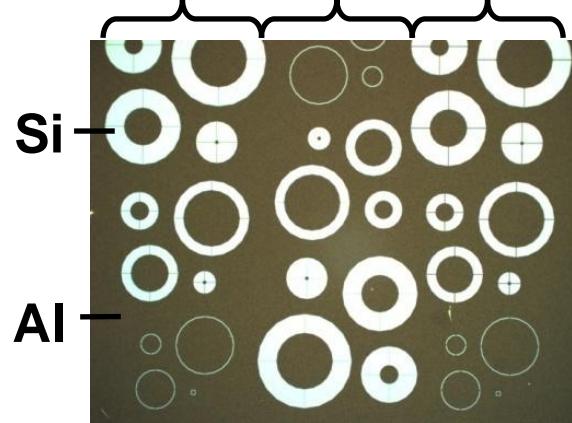
Etch Heating Test Structure

- *In situ* infrared imaging of MEMS release etch

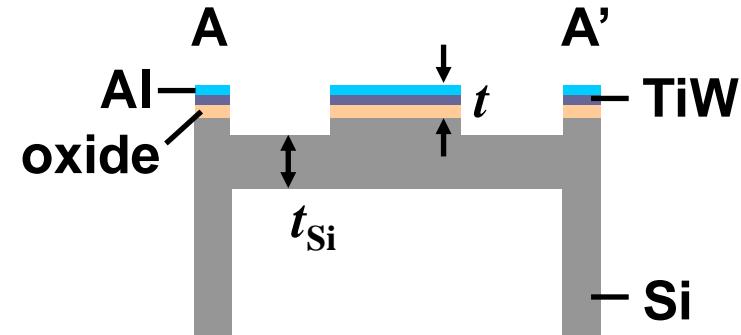
Suspended Disc Test Structure



$w = 10 \mu\text{m}, 5 \mu\text{m}, 20 \mu\text{m}$



Cross-section Pre-etch



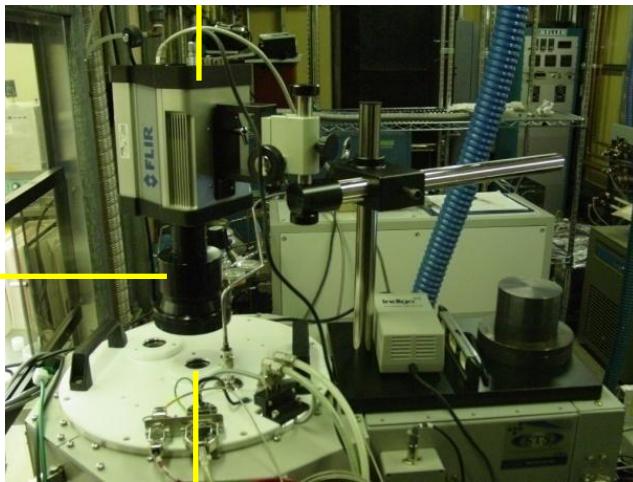
Varying l and r

17 Etch Heating

- *In situ* infrared imaging of MEMS release etch
- Bosch DRIE, polymer removal and isotropic etch

Hardware Setup

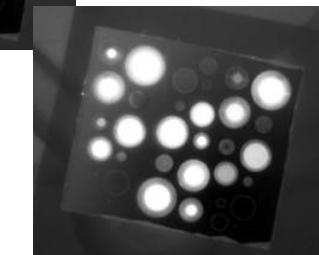
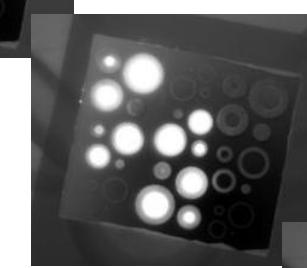
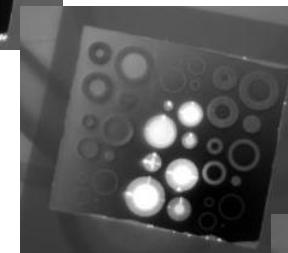
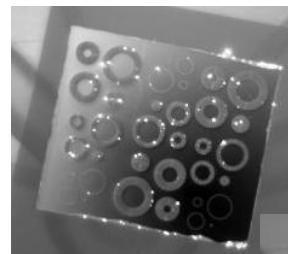
FLIR SC4000



CaF₂ window

show movies

IR Images During Processing



time in process

white = hot

black = cold

Vision

Past Research

Present

Future

Vision Redux

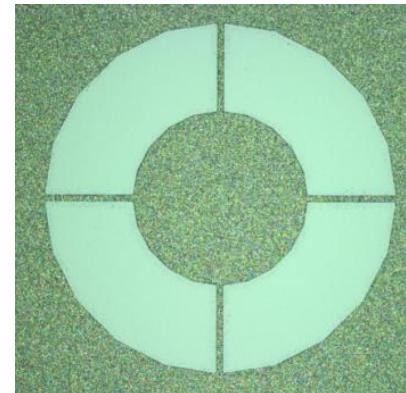
Etch Heating Temperature Modeling

- Power balance model

↳ Cooling – suspension conduction P_c
radiation P_r

↳ Heating – exothermic reaction heat P_e
ion bombardment P_i

$$P_c + P_r = P_i + P_e$$

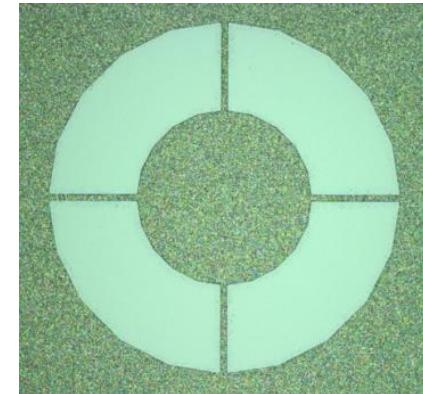


- Find suspended disc temperature T during etching

Power Balance Terms - Cooling

- Suspension conduction

$$P_c + P_r = P_i + P_e$$



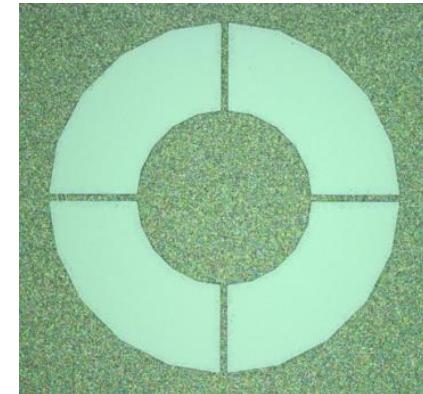
suspension thermal conductivity

$$P_c = \frac{4\kappa_{\text{eff}} w t}{l} (T - T_{\text{anc}})$$

Power Balance Terms - Cooling

- Radiation

$$P_c + P_r = P_i + P_e$$

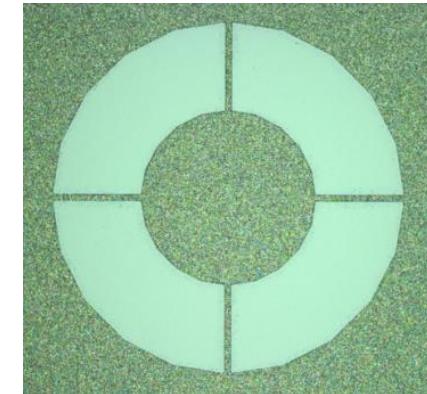


$$P_r = \underbrace{2\pi r(r + t_{Si})}_{\text{radiating area}} \overbrace{\varepsilon \sigma}^{\text{emissivity}} (T^4 - T_0^4)$$

Power Balance Terms - Heating

- Ion bombardment

$$P_c + P_r = P_i + P_e$$



ion borne power flux

$$P_i = \pi r^2 q c_i V_b (q T_q)^{0.5} \sum_j \frac{y_{i,j}}{m_{i,j}^{0.5}}$$

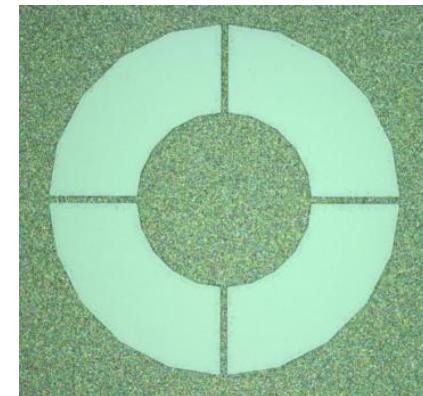
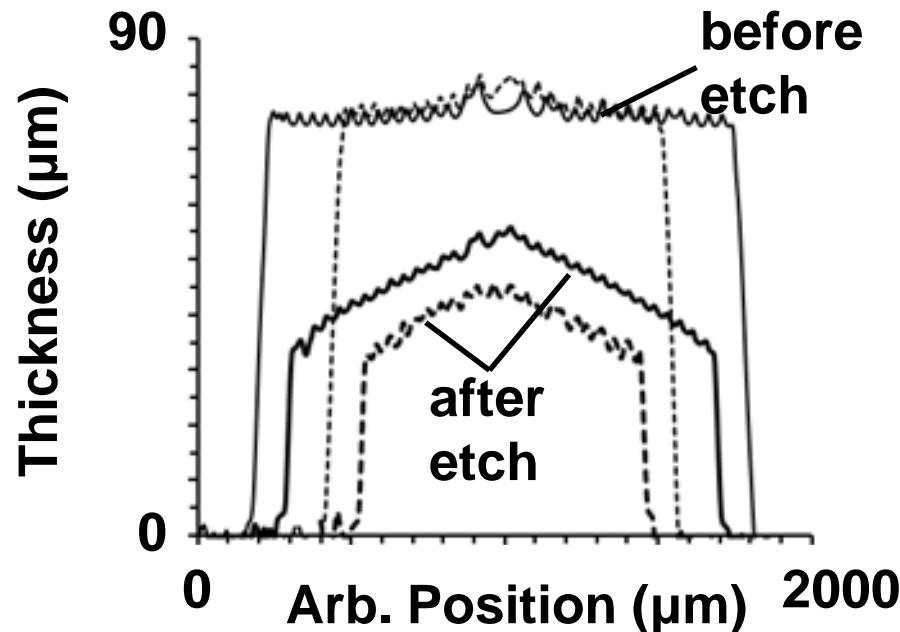
|
surface area
 |
species weighting

Lieberman and Lichtenberg, *Principles of Plasma Discharges and Materials Processing*, 2nd ed., 2005

Power Balance Terms - Heating

- Exothermic reaction heat

$$P_c + P_r = P_i + P_e$$

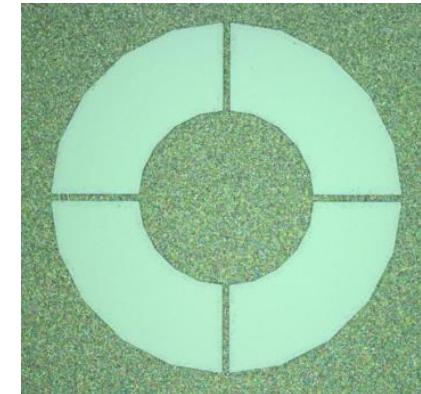


Etch rate varies along underside of the suspended structure

Power Balance Terms - Heating

- Exothermic reaction heat

$$P_c + P_r = P_i + P_e$$



Arrhenius etch rate relation

$$P_e = \int \textcircled{U} A_{Si} T^{0.5} \exp\left(-\frac{E_{A, Si}}{k_B T}\right) c_{Si} c_F \Delta H_{SiF_x} dA_e$$

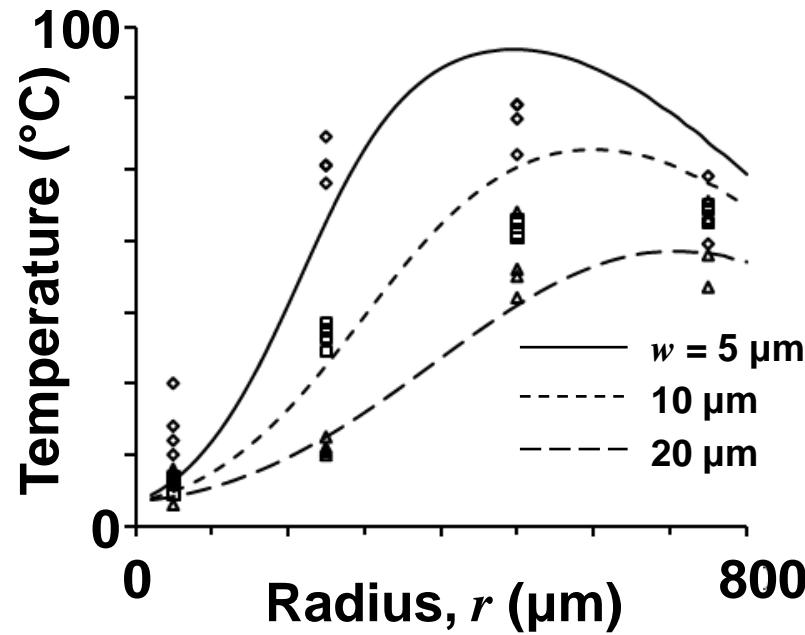
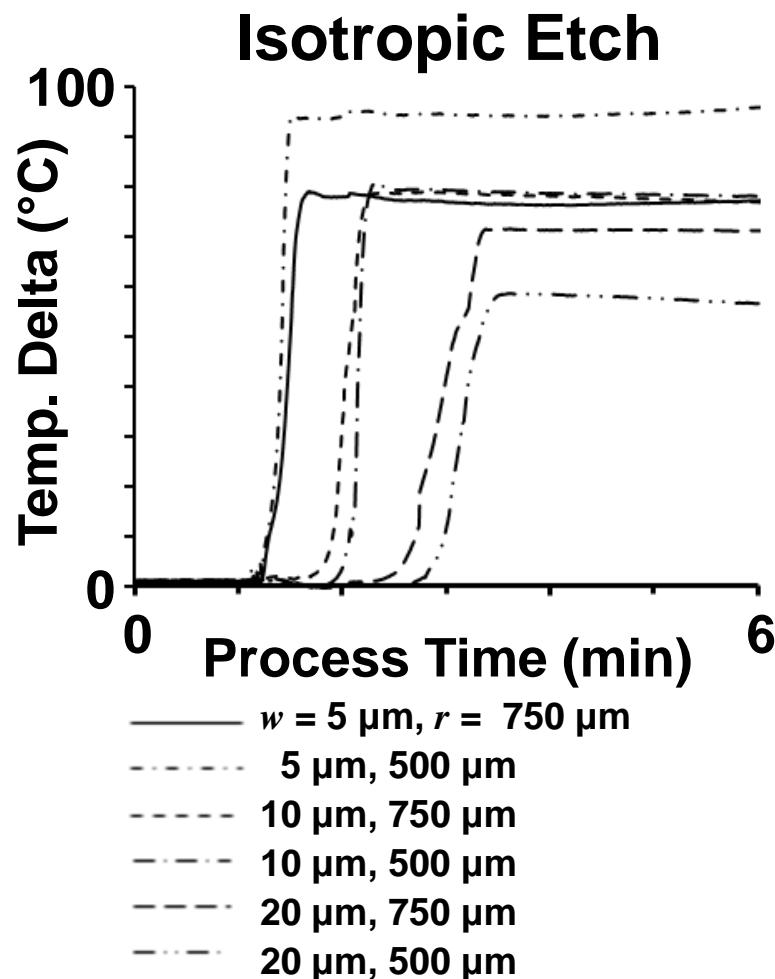
F plasma concentration etching area

Si atomic concentration reaction heat

fraction of heat absorbed by etching structure

Etch Heating Model

- Release etch thermometric data extracted and modeled

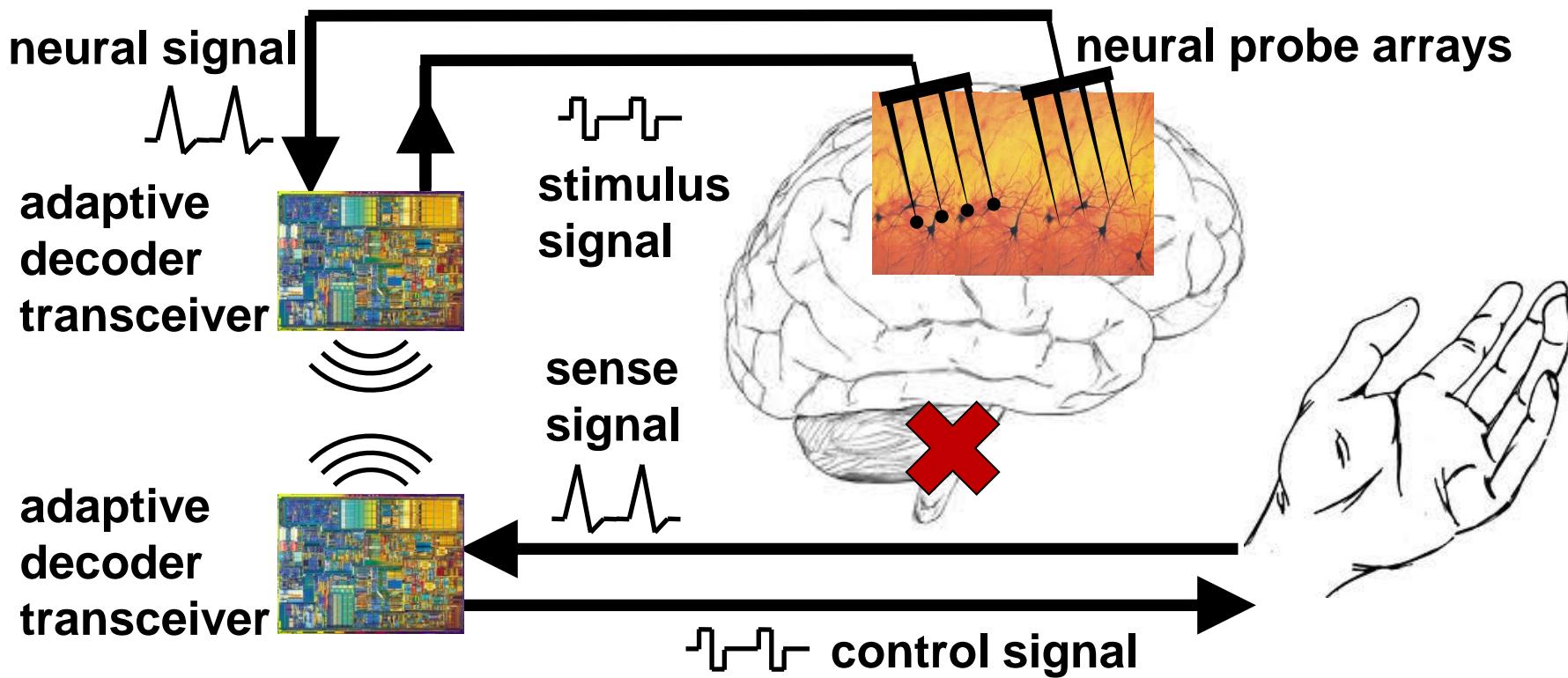


- lines = model
- qualitative match to data
- best fit for $v = 25\%$

Gilgunn and Fedder, *J. Micromech. Microeng.*, 2010

Brain Machine Interface (BMI)

- Bypass damage to biological signal channels – in/out
 - ↳ Stroke – 700k per year
 - ↳ Spinal cord injuries – 12k – 20k per year in US
 - ↳ Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis – 3k – 6k per year



Adapted from Yu, Carnegie Mellon and Nicolelis, Duke

Vision

Past Research

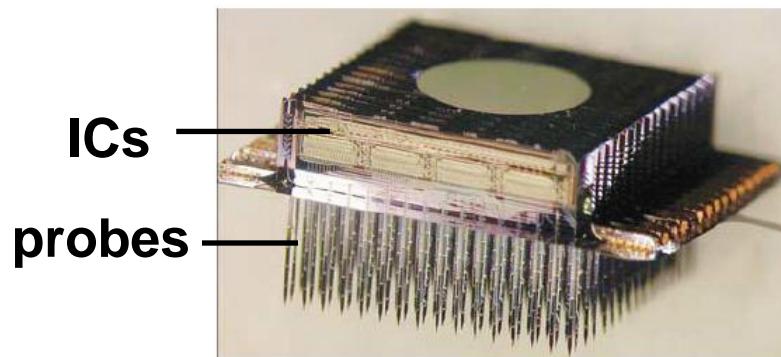
Present

Future

Vision Redux

State-of-the-Art Neural Probes

128 Channel Michigan Array (Si)



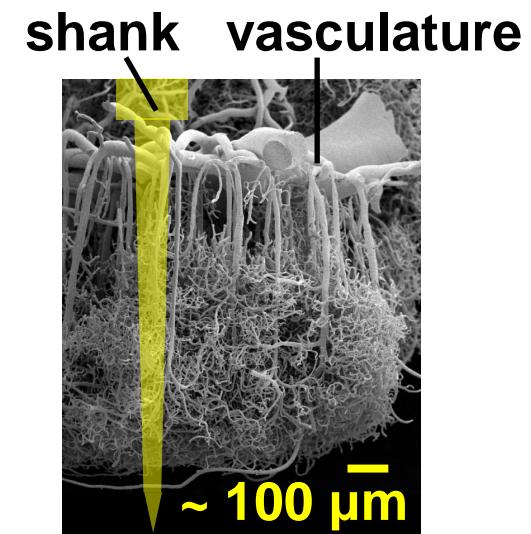
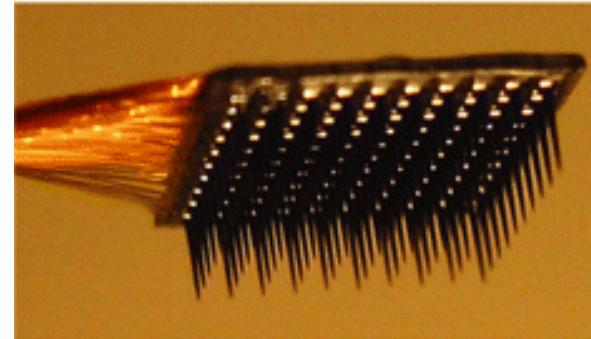
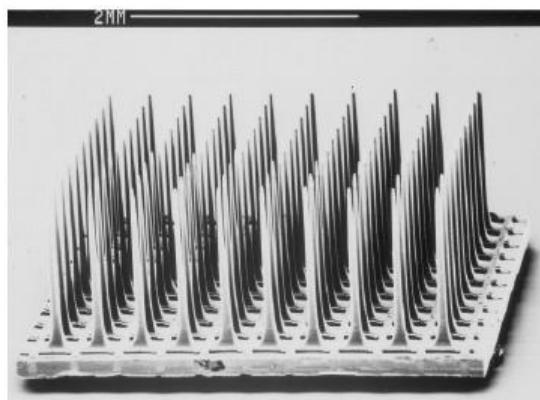
ICs
probes

since 1969

Wise et al., in *Proc. IEEE*, 2004

100 Channel Utah Array (Si)

since 1991



Rousche and Normann, *J. Neurosci. Meth.*, 1998

Vision

Past Research

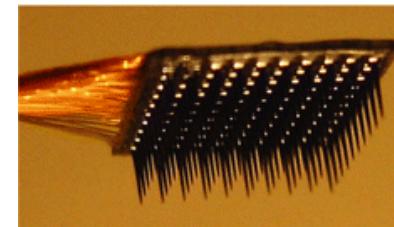
Present

Future

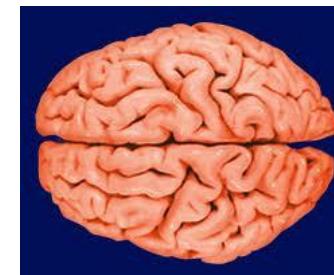
Vision Redux

State-of-the-Art Neural Probes

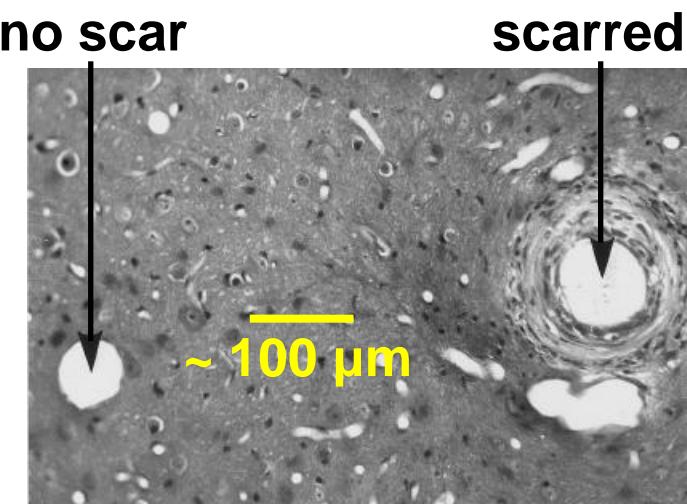
- Utah Array Signal Degradation
 - ↳ Relative motion
 - ↳ Compliance mismatch
 - ↳ Mechanical damage
 - ↳ Inflammation
 - ↳ Expulsion from brain
 - ↳ Cable failure



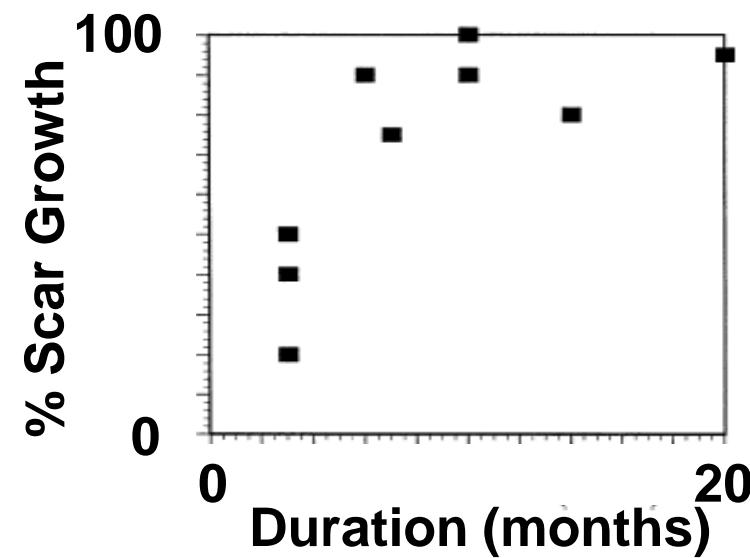
**modulus
~100 GPa**



**modulus
~10's kPa**



post-implant histology



Rousche and Normann, *J. Neurosci. Meth.*, 1998

Vision

Past Research

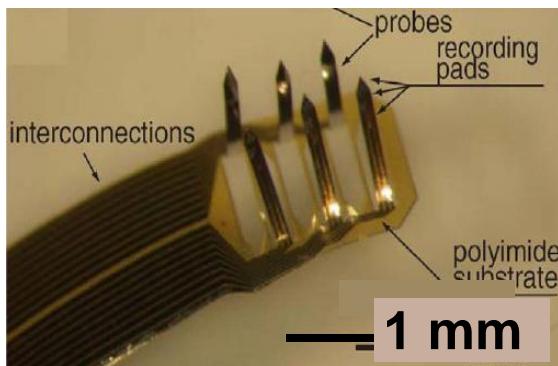
Present

Future

Vision Redux

New Directions in Probe Research

Polyimide Probes



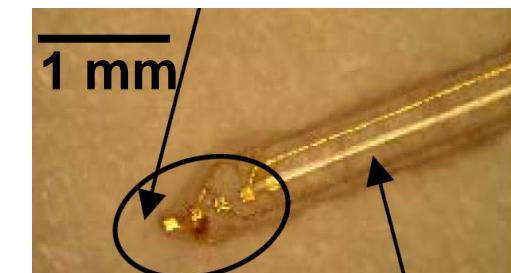
Takeuchi et al., (U.Tokyo)
J.Micromech Microeng., 2004

Parylene Probes



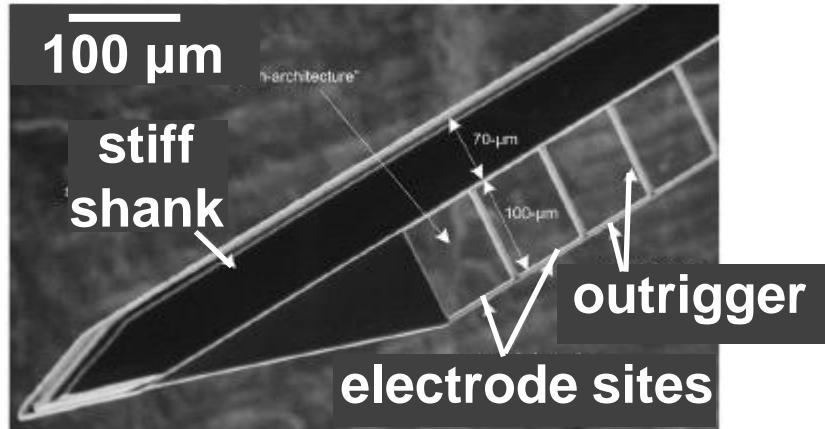
Insertion depth control

Wester et al. (GaTech)
J. Neural Eng., 2009



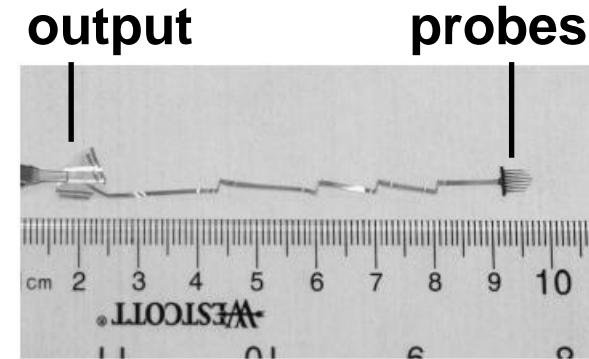
Kato et al., (U.Tokyo) in
IEEE EMBS 2006

Lattice Probes



Seymour and Kipke (U. Mich) *Biomaterials*, 2007

Integrated Parylene Cabling



Huang et al., (CalTech) in *IEEE NEMS* 2008

Vision

Past Research

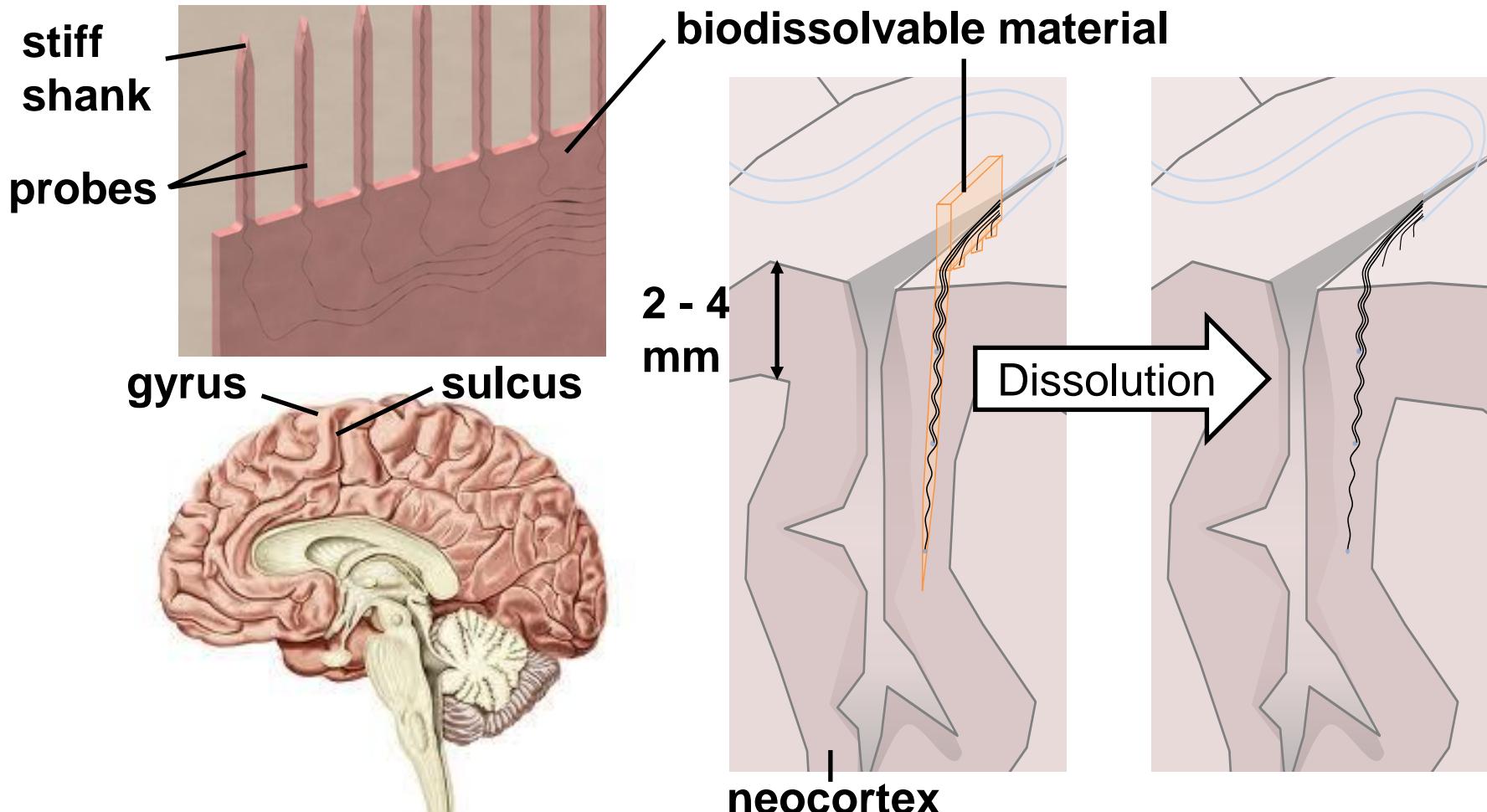
Present

Future

Vision Redux

Ultra-Compliant Neural Probes

- Compliance match probe to brain tissue $< 0.3\text{Nm}^{-1}$
- Reduce probe size to cellular scale $< 20 \mu\text{m}$



Vision

Past Research

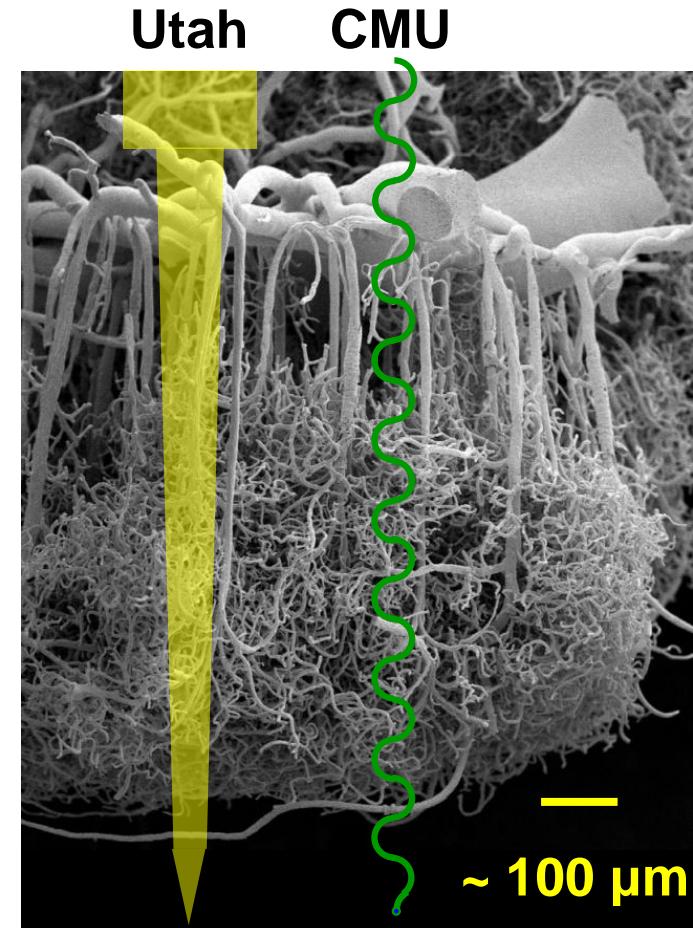
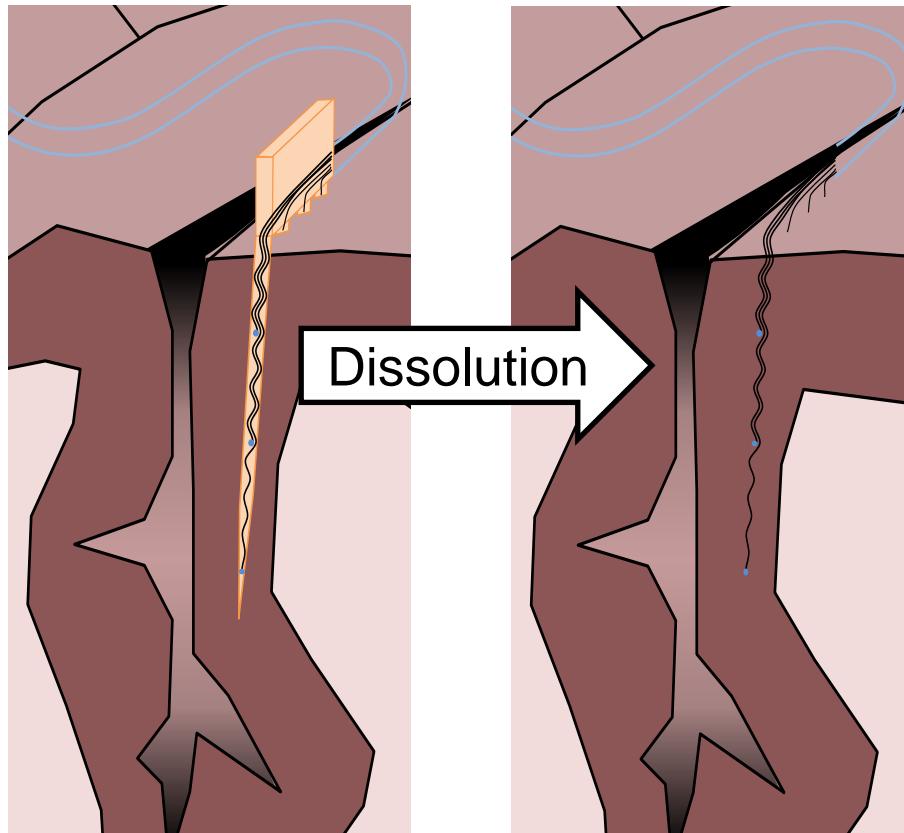
Present

Future

Vision Redux

Ultra-Compliant Neural Probes

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- Reduce probe size to cellular scale $< 20 \mu\text{m}$



Vision

Past Research

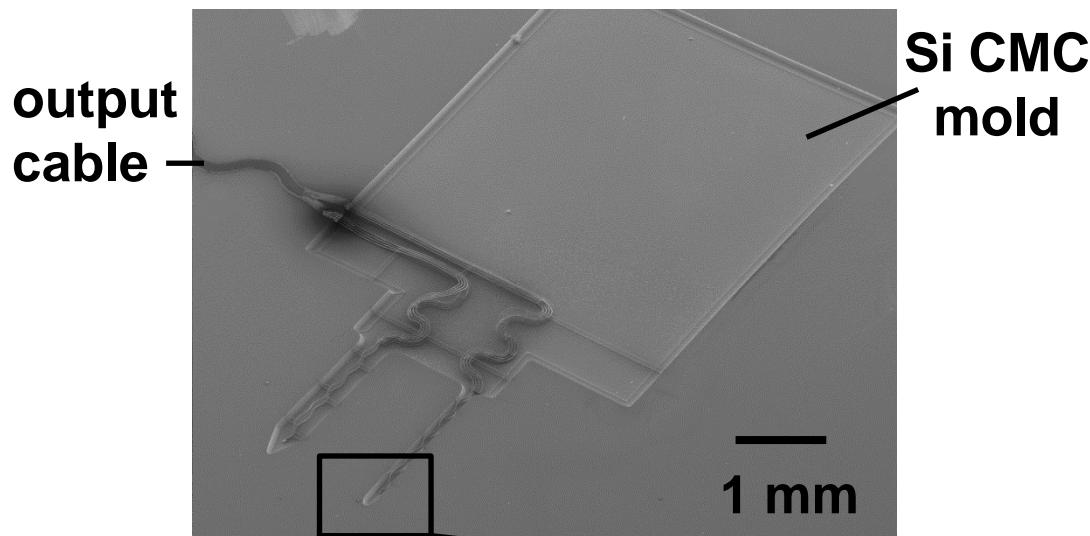
Present

Future

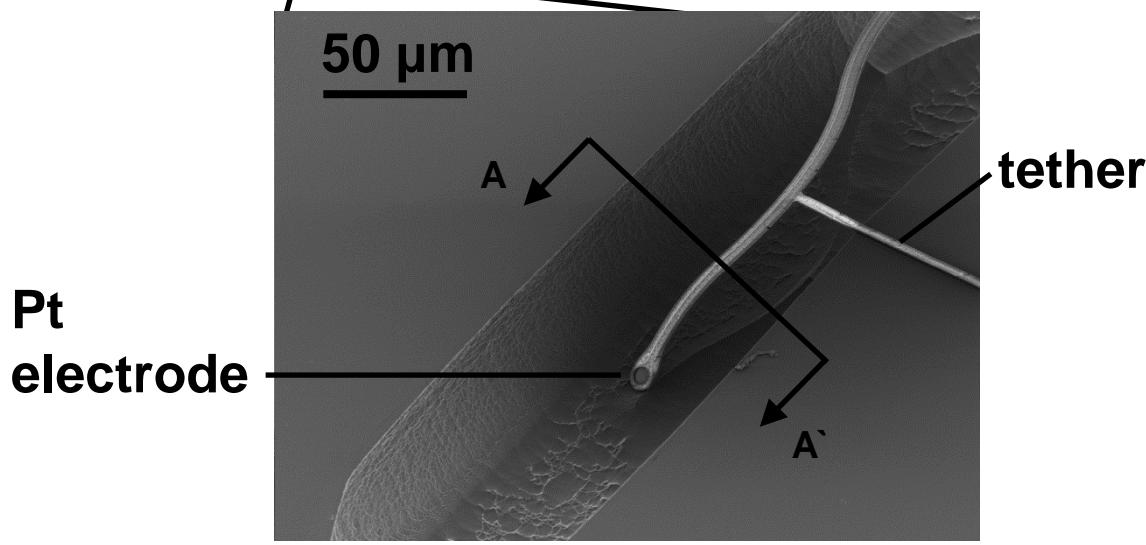
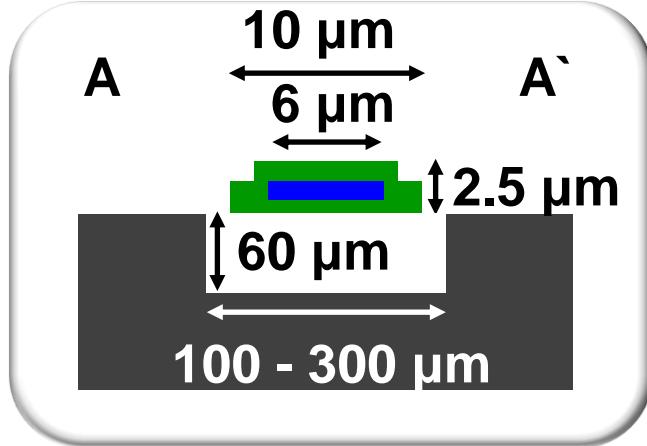
Vision Redux

Ultra-Compliant Neural Probes

- Probe formation



Electrode Fabrication



Vision

Past Research

Present

Future

Vision Redux

Color Legend

■ Px* ■ Pt

■ Si ■ CMC*

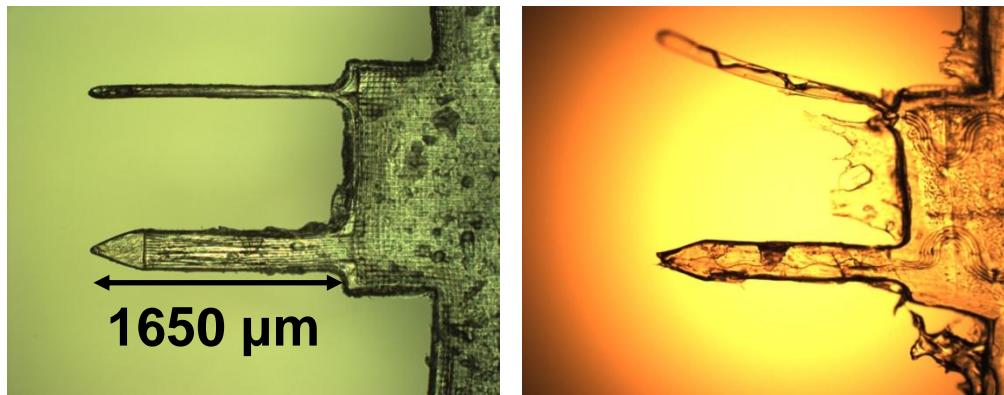
* Px = Parylene

CMC = Carboxy Methylcellulose

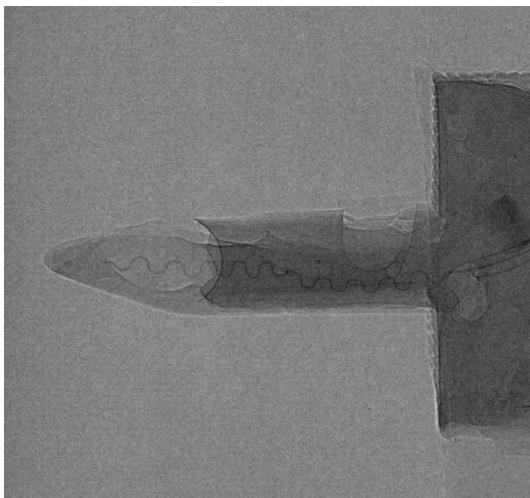
Ultra-Compliant Neural Probes

- Biodissolvable delivery vehicle formation

Optical Image Dual Shank



μCT Image Single Shank



Gilgunn et al.,
MEMS 2012

Vision

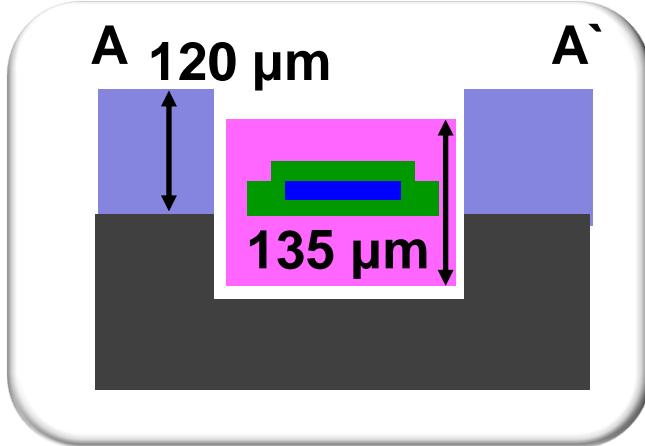
Past Research

Present

Future

Vision Redux

CMC Needle Molding



Color Legend

█ Px █ Pt

█ Si █ PVS*

█ CMC

* PVS = Polyvinylsiloxane

Ultra-Compliant Probe Insertion

- Piezoelectric ultrasonic insertion tool

- Speed to penetrate brain surface before CMC gelation
- Accurate targeting of implantation site and depth ($10 \mu\text{m}$)

piezomotor



pneumatic
clamp

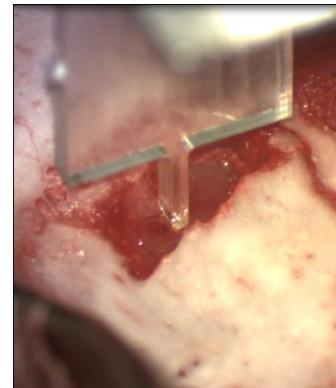
stereotaxic
frame

piezo controller

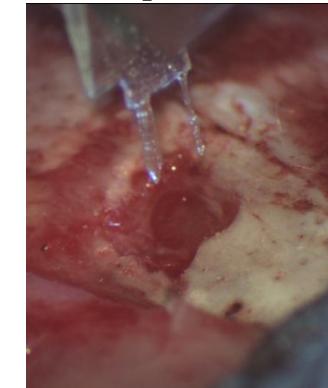
Vision

Past Research

Referencing

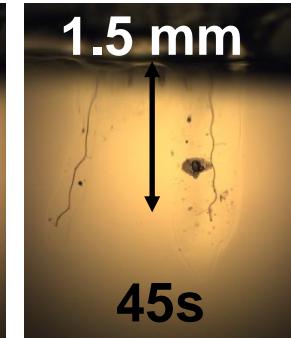
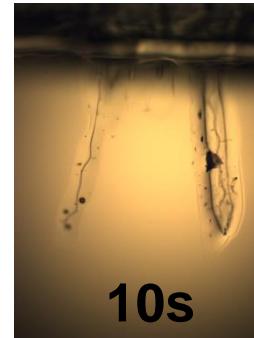
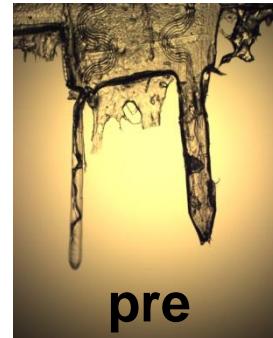


Implant



show
movie

Agar Gel Dissolution Test



Gilgunn, Özdoğanlar et al., CMU Invention Disclosure, 2012

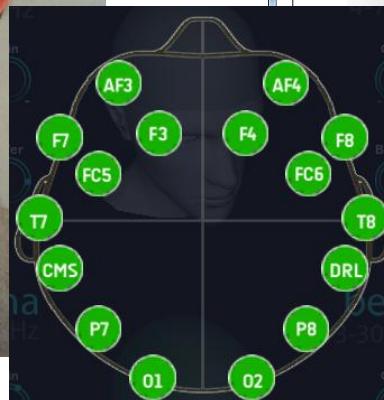
Present

Future

Vision Redux

Free Behavior EEG

- Emotiv Epoc EEG headset
 - ↳ Research edition – 14 channels (2 emg), 2 axis gyro
 - ↳ 128 samples/s/channel
 - ↳ Bluetooth wireless for untethered activity
 - ↳ 10-20 system of electrode placement
- Identify synchronous pattern dynamics in free behavior



Vision

Past Research

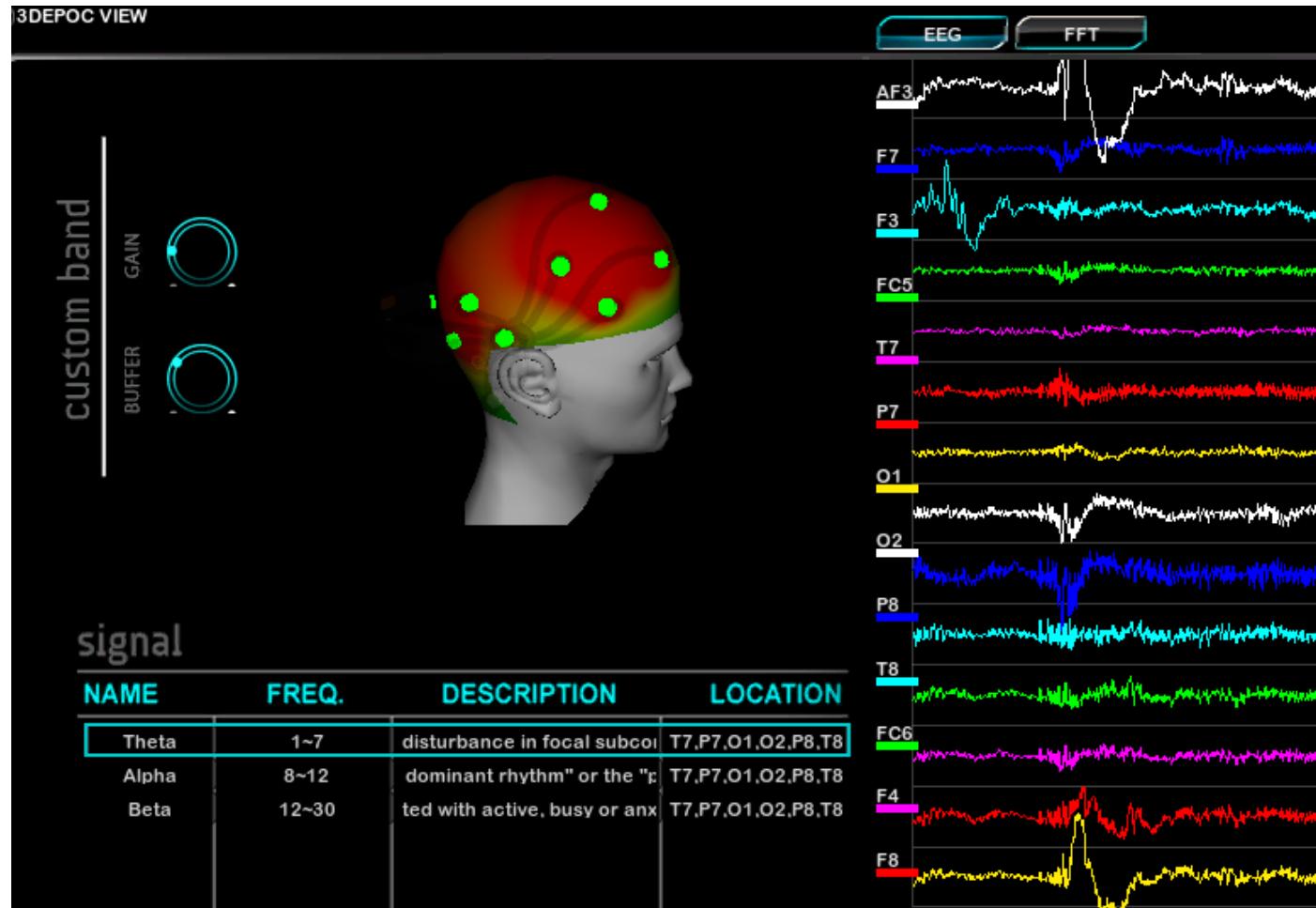
Present

Future

Vision Redux

Free Behavior EEG

- Tracking EEG response for various mundane activities
 - ↳ Eg. eating, reading, breathing



Biointegration of Technology

- **Tools (effectors)**

- ↳ achieve goals
 - ↳ realize intentions



- **Technology**

- ↳ enhance functionality
 - ↳ extend capability



- **Biointegration**

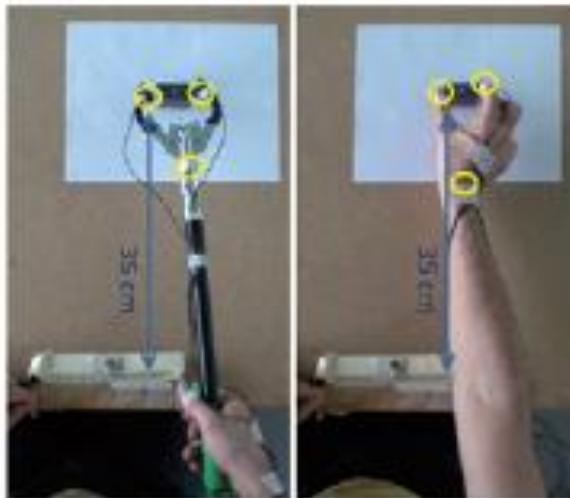
- ↳ intimate
 - ↳ naturalistic
 - ↳ intuitive
 - ↳ coordinated
 - ↳ metabolically light
 - ↳ cognitively light
 - ↳ physically light



Biointegration of Technology

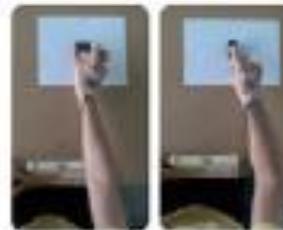
- “Self” model absorbs tools
- Updates body schema to reflect new morphology

IR markers for tracking

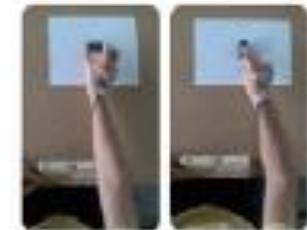


Tool - test

Pre-task



Post-task

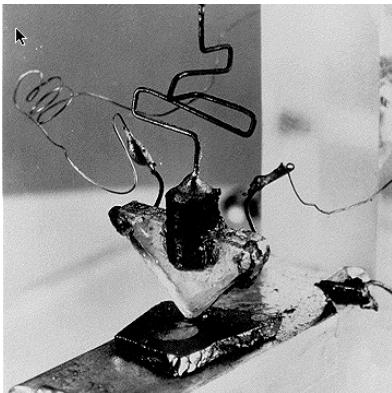


Weight - control

- Monkeys - Iriki et al. “Coding of modified body schema during tool use in macaque post-central neurones” *Neuroreport*, 1996
- Humans - Cardinali et al., “Tool-use induces morphological updating of the body schema,” *Curr. Bio.*, 2009

The Analogy Slide

The first solid state transistor

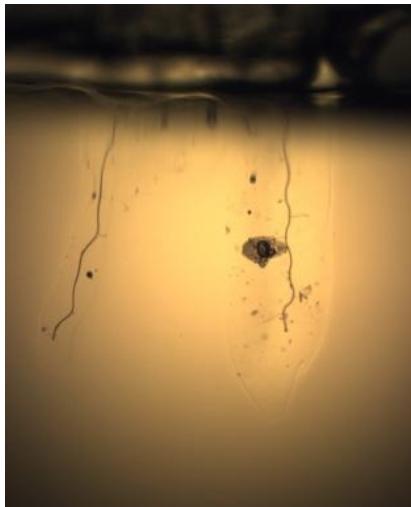


is to

Siri on iPhone4



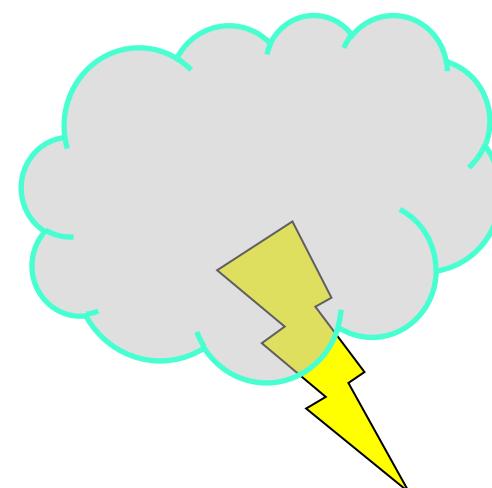
Ultracompliant neural probes



as

are to

Biointegrated technologies



Vision

Past Research

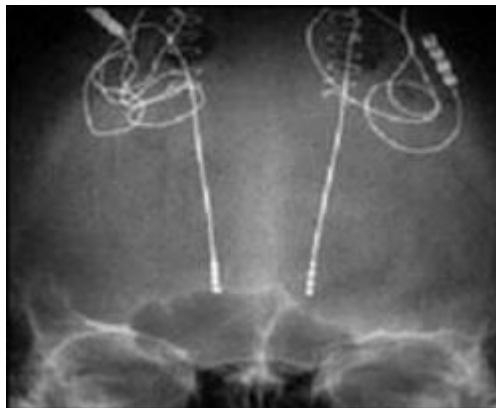
Present

Future

Vision Redux

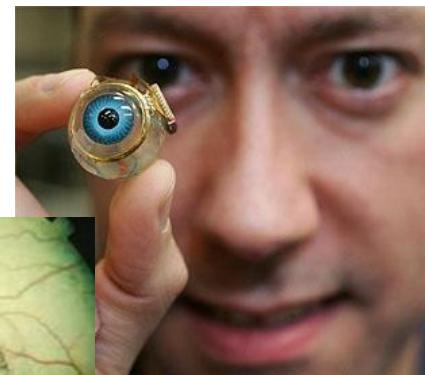
Biointerfaces

Macroelectrodes
100's μm



Deep brain
stimulation

Microelectrodes
10's μm



Retinal
implants



Tetraplegic
mobility

1 10 Electrode Count 100 1000



Cochlear
implants



Prosthetic limbs

Vision

Past Research

Present

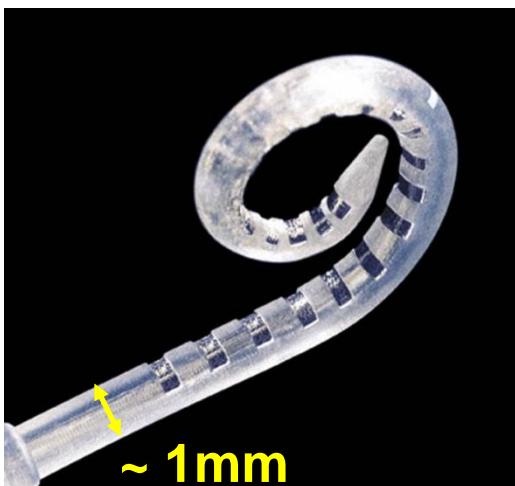
Future

Vision Redux

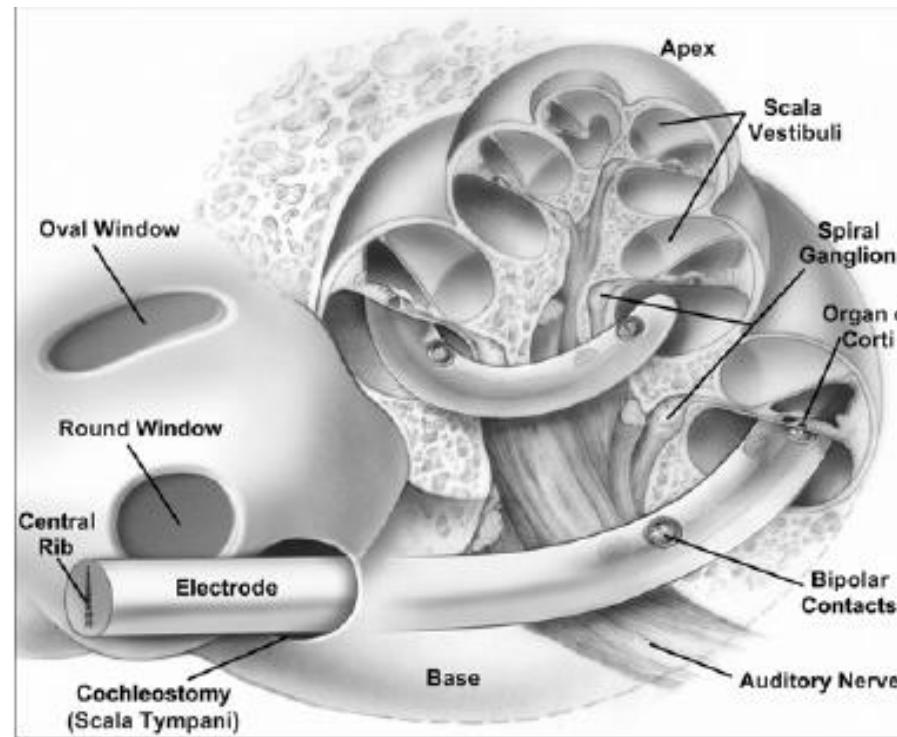
Conventional Cochlear Implant

- 220,000 implanted worldwide (\$60k per person)
- 16 – 22 electrodes (0.25 mm x 1 mm) manually assembled
- 300 – 3000 Hz – speech recognition only
- Recovery time ~ months, calibration and adjustments

22 channel electrode



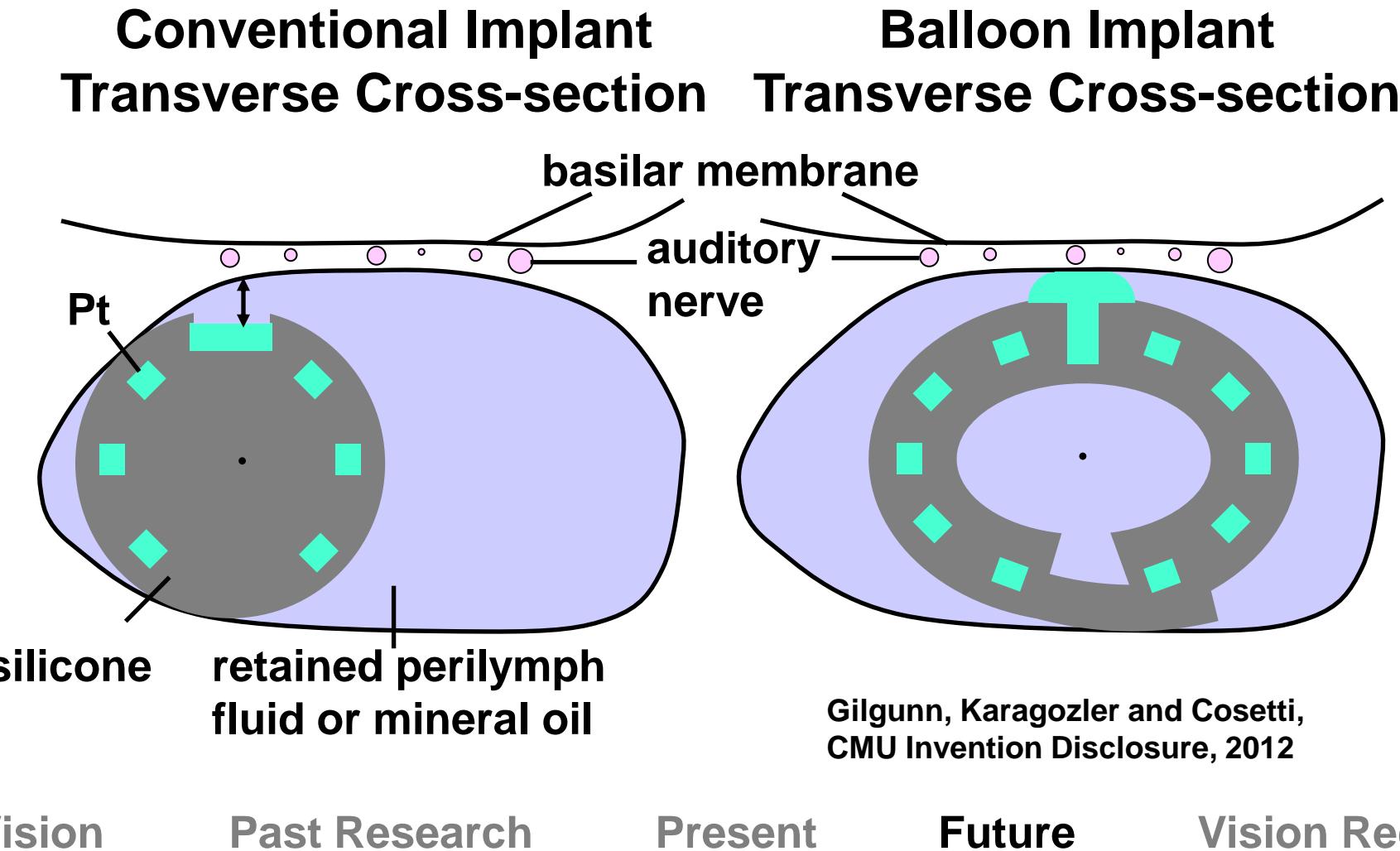
Cochlear Ltd.



Wilson and Dorman, *J. Rehab. Res. Dev.*, 2008

Microfabricated Cochlear Implant

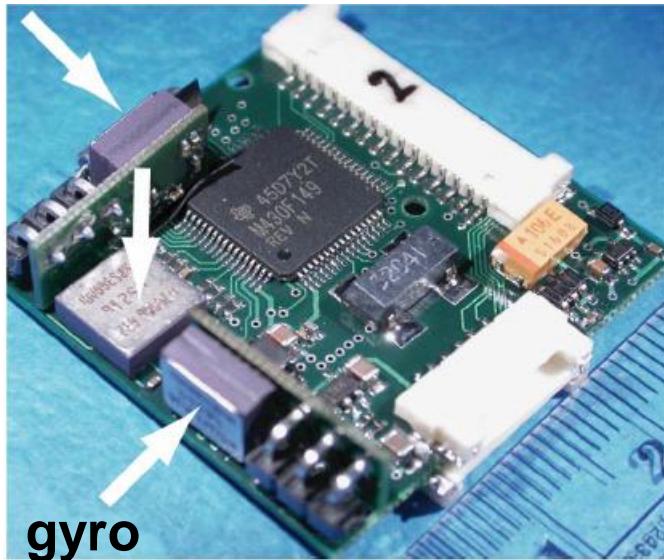
- Batch fabricated $< 50 \mu\text{m}$ sq. microelectrodes (> 100)
- Collapsed insertion, inflated conformation



Vestibular Implants

- 1/3 of adults 65 and over fall each year
- Della Santina, Johns Hopkins
 - ↳ 30 mm per side
 - ↳ 100 mW in continuous operation
 - ↳ 75 um Pt/Ir microwire electrodes

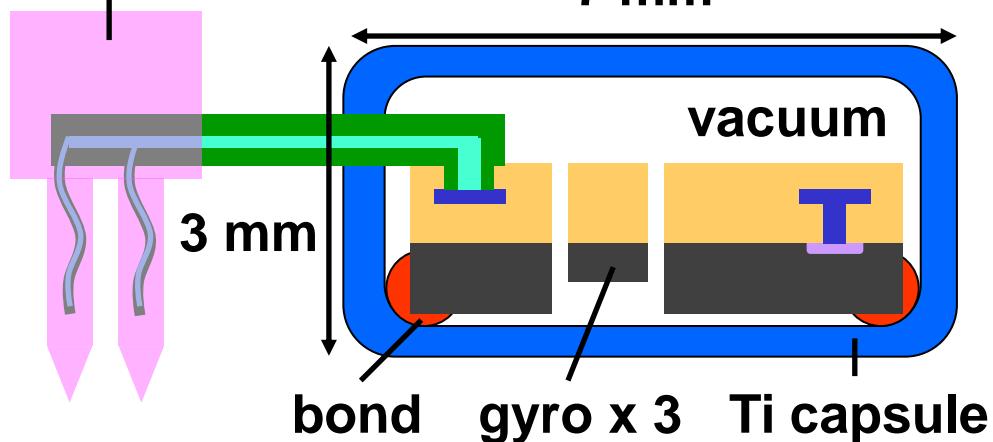
gyro



Della Santina et al., *IEEE Trans. Biomed. Eng.*, 2007

Compliant probes integrated with CMOS-MEMS gyros

delivery vehicle



Vision

Past Research

Present

Future

Vision Redux

Human Machine Collaboration

- Humans for recognition speed
- Machines for memory and computational speed
- C3 Vision – cortically coupled computer system
 - ↳ Rapid satellite image classification
- Connectomics
 - ↳ Identification of neural circuitry
- Gaming
 - ↳ Starcraft <200 actions per minute



C3 Vision, Columbia



Starcraft

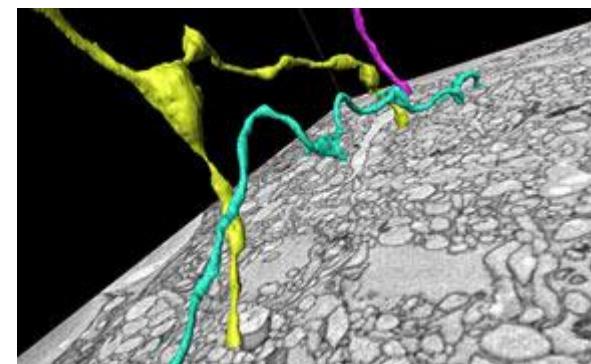
Vision

Past Research

Present

Future

Vision Redux



Connectomics

Cognitive and Sensory Enhancement

- Medical treatment

- ↳ Alzheimers memory supplement
- ↳ Mental health equilibration

- New senses for critical tasks

- ↳ 360 vision for first responders
- ↳ Stress sensing for law enforcement

Noise-enhanced Balance



Collins Lab, Boston U.

Vision

Past Research

Prosthetic vision interface



www.superflux.in

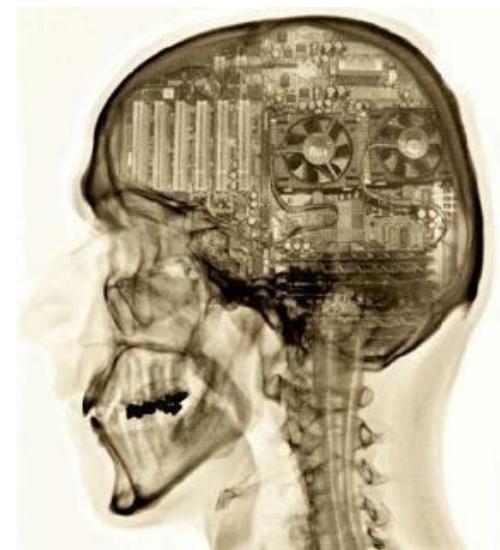
Haptic Radar



Oku Lab, U. Tokyo

Present

Cognitive Implants



Berger, Bio Eng Lab USC

Future

Vision Redux

Roadmap

Material

CMC PEDOT CNT

silk

Ti compound

insulation

CNT

Fabrication

Px-Pt

self-assembly

nanoimprint

encapsulation

transfer bonding

ultra-compliant probe

hermeticity

stimulator

haptic sensor

probe-electronics integration

power

bio-mechano-electro simulation

targeting

force feedback

piezomotor

contact sensing

cochlear

PNS

vestibular

haptic

proprioceptive

CNS insertion

exteroceptive

eeg

free behavior

android app

nutrition correlation

activity correlation

no denial of service

1

3

5

10

20

Vision

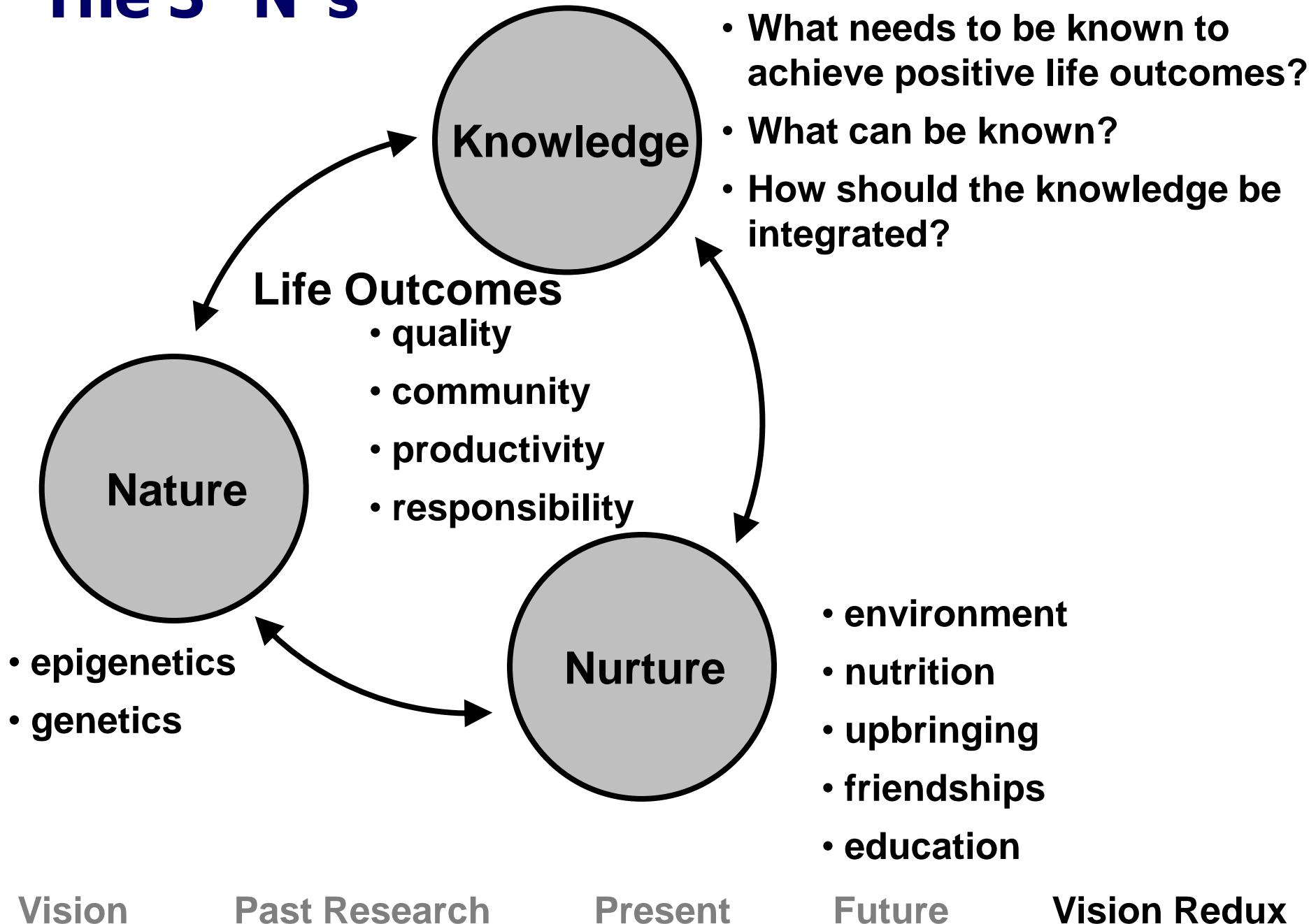
Past Research

Present

Future

Vision Redux

The 3 “N”s



Acknowledgements

- Collaborators

- ↳ MEMS Fabrication
- ↳ Neural Probe
- ↳ Free Behavior EEG
- ↳ Cochlear Implant

Gary Fedder, J. Fernando Alfaro

Gary Fedder; CMU MechE: Burak Özdoğanlar, Rakesh Khilwani; U Pitt: Doug Weber, X. Tracy Cui, Takashi (TK) Kozai, Geza Erdos

any interested parties?

M. Emre Karagozler, NYUMC: Maura Cosetti

- Technical Support

- ↳ Probe Implantation
- ↳ Fabrication
- ↳ Imaging

U Pitt: Xia Li, Kasey Catt, Noah Snyder

CMU: Chris Bowman, Suresh Santhanam, Carsen Kline

CMU: Marc DeGraef, Jason Wolf

- Funding

- ↳ MEMS Fabrication
- ↳ Neural Probe
- ↳ Cochlear Implant
- ↳ Vestibular Implant

The Boeing Company

DARPA

tbd

tbd

Toward Advanced Applications with Biointerface Technologies

**Thank you
Questions?**